

# Matura Rozszerzona



# 2

**(NIE)STRASZNE  
ŚRODKI JĘZYKOWE,  
CZYLI ZADANIA 7-9!**

**PART 2**

# Język Angielski

**BEATA KUREC 2026**

# MATURA ROZSZERZONA

## JĘZYK ANGIELSKI

**(NIE)STRASZNE ŚRODKI JĘZYKOWE,  
CZYLI ZADANIA 7-9! PART 2**



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## WARM UP

Uzupełnij zdania wybierając właściwą odpowiedź.

1.They \_\_\_\_\_ him learn the words by heart.

allowed	made	forced	let
---------	------	--------	-----

2.She studied medicine but \_\_\_\_\_ working as a journalist.

done up	ended up	gave up	picked up
---------	----------	---------	-----------

3.I'm trying to figure out \_\_\_\_\_ it's better to study now or later.

whether	unless	until	whoever
---------	--------	-------	---------

4.Social media can have a significant \_\_\_\_\_ on the way young people perceive themselves and their relationships.

impression	affect	impact	cause
------------	--------	--------	-------

5.The manager is responsible for dealing \_\_\_\_\_ staff complaints.

with	for	about	from
------	-----	-------	------

6.Modern education often puts more \_\_\_\_\_ on creativity than on memorisation.

stressed	result	effect	emphasis
----------	--------	--------	----------

7. \_\_\_\_\_ she realised her mistake, she apologised.

Unless	Until	Once	As long as
--------	-------	------	------------

8.Volunteers provided the refugees \_\_\_\_\_ food and clothing.

with	about	for	to
------	-------	-----	----

9.The customer \_\_\_\_\_ if there were any discounts.

invaded	inquired	ignored	interrupted
---------	----------	---------	-------------

10. \_\_\_\_\_ she had never visited Paris before, she relied entirely on her travel guide.

Because of	Although	As	While
------------	----------	----	-------

11.Tickets for the concert are \_\_\_\_\_ online and at the box office.

accurate	suitable	available	advance
----------	----------	-----------	---------

12. The report \_\_\_\_\_ widespread corruption in the company.

revealed	replaced	remove	rejected
----------	----------	--------	----------

13. Experts \_\_\_\_\_ that the project will cost around \$1 million.

exaggerate	counts	expand	estimate
------------	--------	--------	----------

14. \_\_\_\_\_ even more worrying was that none of the experts could clearly explain the sudden change in the data.

How it was	What was	That was	When it was
------------	----------	----------	-------------

15. Thousands of people were made \_\_\_\_\_ because of financial crisis last year.

sacked	fired	redundant	retired
--------	-------	-----------	---------

16. The weather turned bad, \_\_\_\_\_ forced us to cancel the trip.

whose	that	what	which
-------	------	------	-------

17. She invented \_\_\_\_\_ could be called a new style of painting.

which	whose	what	this
-------	-------	------	------

18. Bright colours are used on packaging to \_\_\_\_\_ attention to new products.

draw	pay	take	push
------	-----	------	------

19. \_\_\_\_\_ she started university that she discovered her love for literature.

Back in	No wonder	It wasn't until	Since then
---------	-----------	-----------------	------------

20. \_\_\_\_\_, I think we should try a different approach.

Whereas	At fact	Actually	Eventually
---------	---------	----------	------------

21. We look \_\_\_\_\_ hearing from you soon.

into	down on	up	forward to
------	---------	----	------------

22. Some traditions have been passed down by our \_\_\_\_\_ for centuries.

ancestors	descendants	relatives	successors
-----------	-------------	-----------	------------

23. The museum \_\_\_\_\_ ancient sculptures last month.

excluded	evaded	exhibited	neglected
----------	--------	-----------	-----------

24. Many details in the report are \_\_\_\_\_ and can be removed.

essential	irrelevant	significant	immediate
-----------	------------	-------------	-----------

25. There is no clear \_\_\_\_\_ for his sudden change of attitude.

occasion	cause	reason	explain
----------	-------	--------	---------

26. They managed to \_\_\_\_\_ the border before sunrise.

break	go with	cross	step down
-------	---------	-------	-----------

27. \_\_\_\_\_, the government should focus on improving the quality of education.

Beginning	Initially	First and foremost	At firstly
-----------	-----------	--------------------	------------

28. The fire alarm went off, and everyone evacuated \_\_\_\_\_.

at least	at once	suddenly	once
----------	---------	----------	------

29. \_\_\_\_\_ that moment on, she decided to dedicate all her time to helping others.

For	At	From	With
-----	----	------	------

30. At first nobody liked the idea, but it eventually \_\_\_\_\_.

made up	broke up	caught on	put up with
---------	----------	-----------	-------------

31. Tickets must be purchased \_\_\_\_\_ to guarantee a seat at the concert.

in case	early	in advance	previously
---------	-------	------------	------------

32. \_\_\_\_\_ she is the most experienced member of the team, she will lead the project.

Since	Because of	Due to	Owing to
-------	------------	--------	----------

33. Several ancient artifacts are currently \_\_\_\_\_ display at the city museum.

for	on	in	at
-----	----	----	----

34. The prisoner was \_\_\_\_\_ after serving five years in prison.

launched	relieved	released	relied
----------	----------	----------	--------

35. The students were \_\_\_\_\_ to participate in the science competition.

eager	unaware	aware	thrilling
-------	---------	-------	-----------

36. \_\_\_\_\_ improving his English, he has been learning French and Spanish.

Although	Beside	Besides	In addition to
----------	--------	---------	----------------

37. The company was the first \_\_\_\_\_ a fully electric delivery van in the city.

to be introduce	to introducing	introduce	to introduce
-----------------	----------------	-----------	--------------

38. Sandra quickly \_\_\_\_\_ a reputation as a highly skilled negotiator in the company.

make	won	gave	earned
------	-----	------	--------

39. The report was extremely \_\_\_\_\_, providing all the necessary details for the investigation.

exactly	accurate	right	precisely
---------	----------	-------	-----------

40. The accused man was declared \_\_\_\_\_ after the evidence proved he had not committed the crime.

harmful	innocent	guilty	naive
---------	----------	--------	-------

41. The company had to cut costs \_\_\_\_\_ a result of declining sales.

at	with	as	from
----	------	----	------

42. Exercise is known to \_\_\_\_\_ tension and improve overall mood.

realise	relieve	recognise	remain
---------	---------	-----------	--------

43. The company is facing significant financial difficulties; \_\_\_\_\_, it may soon declare bankruptcy.

to compare	similarly	in other words	on the other hand
------------	-----------	----------------	-------------------

44. It wasn't a waste of time; \_\_\_\_\_, it turned out to be a valuable learning experience.

resulted from	resulted in	in result	on the contrary
---------------	-------------	-----------	-----------------

45. I was convinced I had tough childhood, but my experiences pale \_\_\_\_\_ yours.

however	in comparison with	in other words	therefore
---------	--------------------	----------------	-----------

46. She tends to \_\_\_\_\_ excuses whenever she is late.

make out	make up	take up	set up
----------	---------	---------	--------

47. She had been working twelve hours a day for weeks; \_\_\_\_\_ she felt exhausted.

due to	without wonder	no wonder	with a result
--------	----------------	-----------	---------------

48. The conflict between the two families \_\_\_\_\_ back to a dispute over land ownership.

creates	turn	dates	gets
---------	------	-------	------

49. The woman became \_\_\_\_\_ her groundbreaking research in medicine.

recognised from	famous of	famous for	popular for
-----------------	-----------	------------	-------------

50. Henry decided to go for a run, \_\_\_\_\_ he was feeling exhausted.

since	though	therefore	despite
-------	--------	-----------	---------

51. The city has developed significantly \_\_\_\_\_ infrastructure over the past decade.

in case of	in terms of	when it comes with	on the contrary
------------	-------------	--------------------	-----------------

52. The majority of voters were \_\_\_\_\_ introducing stricter environmental regulations.

in favour of	approve of	in favour for	approve about
--------------	------------	---------------	---------------

53. Renewable energy sources are gaining popularity in Europe., \_\_\_\_\_ countries in Asia are investing heavily in solar and wind power.

Owing to	Similarly	Despite	To add with this
----------	-----------	---------	------------------

54. The experiment failed to produce conclusive results; \_\_\_\_\_, the researchers need to conduct further tests.

because of	due to	therefore	however
------------	--------	-----------	---------

55. \_\_\_\_\_ being a talented musician, she is also an excellent teacher.

With the exception	Apart from	Except with	Beside
--------------------	------------	-------------	--------

56. The town \_\_\_\_\_ relies on coal as its main source of energy.

before long	so long	no longer	not any
-------------	---------	-----------	---------

57. "May I borrow your notes for the lecture?" - " \_\_\_\_\_ take them."

With all means	Without all means	By all means	From all means
----------------	-------------------	--------------	----------------

58. The printer has been out of \_\_\_\_\_ for two days, which has delayed our reports.

duty	power	function	order
------	-------	----------	-------

59. She enjoys \_\_\_\_\_ for bargains, especially in vintage markets and second-hand shops.

making	picking	hunting	trying
--------	---------	---------	--------

60. The manager explained the concept clearly \_\_\_\_\_ everyone would understand.

in order	so that	as though	if only
----------	---------	-----------	---------

61. Urban areas have higher population density, \_\_\_\_\_ rural ones are much less crowded.

therefore	even if	whereas	despite
-----------	---------	---------	---------

62. Adding background music \_\_\_\_\_ the exhibition to life, making it more engaging for visitors.

picked	set	brought	made
--------	-----	---------	------

63. \_\_\_\_\_ traditional marketing methods, social media campaigns can reach millions instantly.

Unlike	However	With contrast	Nevertheless
--------	---------	---------------	--------------

64. The company invested in renewable energy \_\_\_\_\_ continuing to rely on coal.

due to	instead of	rather if	because of
--------	------------	-----------	------------

65. Lukas presented his argument clearly;; \_\_\_\_\_ the audience could have misunderstood.

until	otherwise	however	unless
-------	-----------	---------	--------

66. Paul is widely regarded \_\_\_\_\_ one of the leading experts in climate change research.

that	for	as	to be
------	-----	----	-------

67. After \_\_\_\_\_ through the countryside, they were exhausted but happy.

a five-hour walks	a five-hours walk	a five-hour walk	five-hour walk
-------------------	-------------------	------------------	----------------

68. \_\_\_\_\_ the plan fails, we'll have learned something valuable.

On the other hand	Even if	However	Because of
-------------------	---------	---------	------------

69. The company is \_\_\_\_\_ expanding its operations into Asia.

presently	in present	currently	in the moment
-----------	------------	-----------	---------------

70. The new museum exhibition \_\_\_\_\_ over 200 artefacts from ancient civilizations, such as tools, pottery, and jewellery.

included	consist	contains	Comprises of
----------	---------	----------	--------------

71. One solution seemed too expensive, but \_\_\_\_\_ was more affordable and effective.

another	he others	the other	other
---------	-----------	-----------	-------

72. \_\_\_\_\_ to the survey, most students prefer online learning over traditional classes.

According	As reporting	Based	Looking
-----------	--------------	-------	---------

73. The company is expanding its operations abroad. \_\_\_\_\_, domestic sales have been declining.

During	Meanwhile	Simultaneous	In the same time
--------	-----------	--------------	------------------

74. The lantern \_\_\_\_\_ slowly across the lake, creating a magical atmosphere.

lifted	raised	floated	dropped
--------	--------	---------	---------

75. I didn't want to \_\_\_\_\_ my colleagues with minor issues.

bother	interrupt	disrupt	annoy
--------	-----------	---------	-------

76. You can submit \_\_\_\_\_ the report by email or in person.

neither	either	another	both
---------	--------	---------	------

77. The lecture series proved \_\_\_\_\_ with students, attracting large audiences every week.

popular	famous	liked	received
---------	--------	-------	----------

78. According to the survey, one \_\_\_\_\_ four households owns a pet.

with	in	at	from
------	----	----	------

79. Despite numerous setbacks, she maintained her \_\_\_\_\_ in the scientific method and continued her research diligently.

fame	faith	fear	focus
------	-------	------	-------

80. The research focused on the impact of policies implemented by \_\_\_\_\_ governments.

previously	late	former	ex
------------	------	--------	----

81. The committee meets formally, but once in a \_\_\_\_\_, informal discussions help resolve complex issues.

second	moment	while	time
--------	--------	-------	------

82. All humans, by nature, are \_\_\_\_\_, and must confront their own limitations.

mortal	deadly	terminal	fatal
--------	--------	----------	-------

83. Protesters \_\_\_\_\_ the city square for several days to demand reform.

accommodated	occupied	populated	resided
--------------	----------	-----------	---------

84. The old \_\_\_\_\_ "Slow and steady wins the race" still holds relevance in modern project management, emphasizing patience and consistency over haste.

proverb	gossip	superstition	story
---------	--------	--------------	-------

85. The new policy applies to all citizens, \_\_\_\_\_ income or social status.

due to	because of	despite	regardless of
--------	------------	---------	---------------

86.The company expanded rapidly \_\_\_\_\_strategic partnerships with international firms.

although	thanks to	owing of	because to
----------	-----------	----------	------------

87.Surveys \_\_\_\_\_that public support for renewable energy is steadily increasing.

anticipate	indicate	spell	prediction
------------	----------	-------	------------

88.The new smartphone design looks sleek \_\_\_\_\_a glance, yet it conceals powerful hardware inside.

with	in	at	from
------	----	----	------

89.The documentary explores the history of the city \_\_\_\_\_detail, including cultural, political, and economic aspects.

about	at	in	from
-------	----	----	------

90.She is interested in European art, \_\_\_\_\_the works of Renaissance painters.

in particular	in general	in instance	at particular
---------------	------------	-------------	---------------

91.Renewable energy is widely promoted. \_\_\_\_\_fossil fuels, their usage is gradually declining.

As far as concerned	As for	In regard to	With terms of
---------------------	--------	--------------	---------------

92.The committee has issued a statement \_\_\_\_\_the recent changes in the education system.

being concern	to concerning	concern	concerning
---------------	---------------	---------	------------

93.Politicians ought to \_\_\_\_\_an example instead of constantly breaking the rules they impose on others.

create	do	set	take
--------	----	-----	------

94.Social media makes it easy to \_\_\_\_\_track of what your friends are currently doing.

reach	do	keep	take
-------	----	------	------

95.Many \_\_\_\_\_artists challenge traditional aesthetic standards in order to provoke deeper reflection on political and social issues.

actual	contemporary	temporary	remarkable
--------	--------------	-----------	------------

96.The latest government proposal has \_\_\_\_\_serious concerns among economists.

done	express	raised	cause
------	---------	--------	-------

97.The law was introduced in 2015, and \_\_\_\_\_it has significantly reduced air pollution.

since when	since then	since	when
------------	------------	-------	------

98.As the train passed through the valley, we \_\_\_\_\_a glimpse of a small village hidden among the hills.

caught	did	took	made
--------	-----	------	------

99.The new regulations are expected to \_\_\_\_\_significant improvements in workplace safety.

causing	bring to	lead to	result from
---------	----------	---------	-------------

100.Her research has significantly \_\_\_\_\_advancements in renewable energy technology.

led for	contributed to	done	brought in
---------	----------------	------	------------

101. \_\_\_\_\_ in mind that not all sources of information are reliable in today's digital age.

Take	Bear	Make	Remember
------	------	------	----------

102.The report carefully takes into \_\_\_\_\_both historical trends and recent data.

brain	account	consideration	mind
-------	---------	---------------	------

103.I am writing \_\_\_\_\_behalf of the management team to inform you about the new regulations.

to	with	on	in
----	------	----	----

## SET 1

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.  
Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

Infant sleep is surrounded by widespread myths, often promoted by companies selling sleep programmes and advice. **1.** \_\_\_\_\_, scientific research challenges

many common beliefs about how babies sleep. Firstly, most babies do not “sleep through the night,” especially in their first year. Large studies from countries such as Norway and Finland show that waking one to three times per night is typical in early childhood. Objective sleep measurements even suggest that babies wake more often than parents realise. The good news is that night wakings naturally decrease as children grow older. Secondly, **2.** \_\_\_\_ night waking is common, it is not always “normal.” Frequent disturbances can sometimes signal underlying health problems **3.** \_\_\_\_ iron deficiency, food allergies, reflux, ear infections, or sleep disorders like obstructive sleep apnea. Therefore, persistent sleep issues may require medical attention **4.** \_\_\_\_ sleep training alone. Another misconception is that babies need 12 hours of sleep every night. While some infants do sleep that long, research indicates that many sleep closer to 11 hours on average. Sleep duration is said **5.** \_\_\_\_ significantly across cultures. For some children, being put to bed too early may actually cause bedtime struggles or early morning waking. Although infant brain activity during motion sleep **6.** \_\_\_\_ widely studied, research on adults suggests that gentle rocking may increase deep sleep and improve memory-related brain activity. This indicates that motion naps are unlikely to harm development.

1.A In spite of 1.B In case of 1.C However 1.D Despite	2.A although 2.B as though 2.C whereas 2.D nevertheless	3.A as like 3.B included 3.C being included 3.D such as
4.A and 4.B without 4.C rather than 4.D would sooner	5.A to vary 5.B to be vary 5.C to have vary 5.D to being vary	6.A has not been 6.B were not 6.C have not been 6.D had not been

## TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4) jednym wyrazem, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

Artificial intelligence makes it possible to decode human thoughts by analysing brain activity. In one breakthrough study, scientists at Stanford enabled a paralysed woman to communicate **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ translating her imagined speech into text using implanted electrodes and AI. Similar research in Japan **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ also shown that brain scans combined with AI can generate descriptions of what a person sees or imagines. These advances are part of progress in brain-computer interfaces (BCIs), **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ allow direct communication between the brain and a computer. Thanks to machine learning, researchers can now decode speech signals more quickly and accurately, even identifying “inner speech” - the silent voice in our minds. **4.** \_\_\_\_\_

technology could greatly improve communication for people with paralysis and may eventually change how humans interact with machines and each other.

### TASK 3

Z wykorzystaniem wyrazów podanych WIELKIMI literami uzupełnij każde zdanie z luką (1–4), tak aby zachować sens zdania wyjściowego. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań.

**UWAGA:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać maksymalnie cztery wyrazy, wliczając w to wyrazy już podane.

1.They say that the scientist conducted painful experiments on rats. **OUT**

1.The scientist is said \_\_\_\_\_ painful experiments on rats.

2.If only my car had been repaired last week. **REPAIRED**

2. I wish I had \_\_\_\_\_ last week.

3.I'm certain that they invited her to the party. Otherwise, she wouldn't have come. **HAVE**

3.She \_\_\_\_\_ to the party. Otherwise, she wouldn't have come.

4.They have to postpone the meeting until next Monday. **OFF**

4.The meeting \_\_\_\_\_ off until next Monday.

## SET 2

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

Los Llanos is a vast region of tropical grasslands, wetlands and forests in eastern Colombia and parts of Venezuela. Known **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ the "Serengeti of South America", it is one of the continent's most biodiverse ecosystems. Visitors can encounter extraordinary wildlife, **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ piranhas, anacondas, electric eels, capybaras, giant anteaters, scarlet ibises and jabiru storks. **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ its natural richness, the region remains **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ untouched by mass tourism. Los Llanos is also Colombia's cowboy country, shaped by the traditions of the llaneros – skilled horsemen and cattle herders. At reserves such as El Encanto de Guanapalo, sustainable tourism supports conservation and protects native grasses **5.** \_\_\_\_\_ allowing wildlife and farming to coexist. Income from tourism helps local communities and preserves authentic rural life. Music is central to llanero culture. Traditional cattle-work songs, recognised by UNESCO as Intangible Cultural Heritage in Need of Urgent Safeguarding, are used to calm semi-wild cattle

during round-ups. After work, lively joropo music celebrates the beauty of the plains and keeps cultural traditions alive. Overall, Los Llanos offers a **6.** \_\_\_\_\_ blend of spectacular wildlife, sustainable tourism and a living cowboy culture that remains genuine and deeply connected to nature.

1.A with 1.B about 1.C for 1.D as	2.A such for 2.B as like 2.C to include 2.D including	3.A In spite 3.B Despite 3.C Even though 3.D Though
4.A comparative 4.B relatively 4.C considerable 4.D considerate	5.A because 5.B while 5.C due to 5.D as if	6.A sporadic 6.B thin 6.C rare 6.D runny

## TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4) jednym wyrazem, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

A recent analysis of children’s stories submitted to the BBC 500 Words writing competition shows that references to artificial intelligence (AI) **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ increased by about 50% compared with last year. This suggests that young people are thinking more about digital technology and **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ role in their lives. In many stories, children personified AI, treating tools like ChatGPT as characters with personalities, **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ than just abstract technology. At the same time, some young writers expressed concerns about too much screen time and phone use. Researchers say these trends show that children are beginning to understand **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ the potential benefits and risks of AI in modern life.

## TASK 3

Uzupełnij zdania 1–4, wykorzystując podane w nawiasach wyrazy w odpowiedniej formie. Nie należy zmieniać kolejności podanych wyrazów, trzeba natomiast – jeżeli jest to konieczne – dodać inne wyrazy, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie cztery** wyrazy, wliczając w to wyrazy już podane.

1.Lukas went abroad so that \_\_\_\_\_ (he/pick) some English.

2. Daniel claimed that he \_\_\_\_\_ (not/familiar) contemporary art.

3. She asked me if I had ever \_\_\_\_\_ (difficult/cut) on sweets.

4. You had better \_\_\_\_\_ (not/fall) your schoolwork.

## SET 3

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.  
Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

Frederic William Burton's 1864 watercolour *The Meeting on the Turret Stairs* **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ the tragic love of Hellelil and Hildebrand, inspired by a medieval Danish ballad. The painting is known **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ the couple's final embrace before Hildebrand's death, ordered by Hellelil's father, freezing a tender, romantic moment despite the story's violent ending. Known for its vivid reds and blues, the painting **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ with light-sensitive gouache, which is why it is displayed for only two hours per week under dimmed lighting. A careful ritual is followed each time it is revealed, preserving its bold colours and intricate details, such as white petals symbolising purity and loyalty. The painting's power lies in its emotional intensity. Hildebrand's expression and the couple's body language convey deep love and longing, even though Hellelil **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ from his kiss, reflecting the tension of their doomed situation. George Eliot praised the work **5.** \_\_\_\_\_ elevating a potentially vulgar subject to "the highest pitch of refined emotion." Today, the painting remains extremely popular in Ireland, **6.** \_\_\_\_\_ thousands of visitors to the National Gallery of Ireland. It is celebrated both for its Pre-Raphaelite style and its universal depiction of love, often associated with romance and marriage, despite the tragic narrative of the original ballad.

1.A show 1.B depicts 1.C is present 1.D tells	2.A to has captured 2.B to capture 2.C having capture 2.D to grab	3.A was created 3.B have been painted 3.C created 3.D will create
4.A turns on 4.B turns away 4.C turns off 4.D turns up	5.A about 5.B from 5.C with 5.D for	6.A attract 6.B to be attract 6.C attracting 6.D having attract

## TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4) jednym wyrazem, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

Recent research highlights **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ concern about ultra-processed foods and their impact on health. Scientists argue that these products - which dominate many modern diets - are engineered to encourage overconsumption and may contribute **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ poor diet quality and chronic disease, similar to how cigarettes promote addiction. Ultra-processed foods are increasingly linked to higher risks of conditions **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ as obesity, diabetes and heart problems, and experts are calling for stronger regulation and public health action to reduce their influence. At the same time, studies suggest that diets rich in fresh, minimally processed foods, for **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ home-cooked meals and plant-based options, could support better weight management and reduce disease risk.

## TASK 3

Uzupełnij zdania 1–4, wykorzystując podane w nawiasach wyrazy w odpowiedniej formie. Nie należy zmieniać kolejności podanych wyrazów, trzeba natomiast – jeżeli jest to konieczne – dodać inne wyrazy, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie cztery** wyrazy, wliczając w to wyrazy już podane.

1. How long is it since \_\_\_\_\_ (Monika/come) covid?
2. There is no point in \_\_\_\_\_ (house/redecorate).  
We are going to sell it soon.
3. Ted wondered if my form teacher had \_\_\_\_\_  
(congratulated/I/win) the competition.
4. Frank should \_\_\_\_\_ (he/lung) examined a long time ago!

## SET 4

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.  
Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

Octopuses and cuttlefish can change their skin's colour and texture to hide from predators or surprise prey. This ability inspired researchers to create synthetic materials for robotics or electronic displays. A new flexible material can **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ change both colour and texture. Earlier studies managed colour changes, but controlling fine surface texture was difficult. Melosh and colleagues discovered that shooting electrons at a polymer film could **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ its texture, which **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ the new method. The film swells in water, and directing electrons at it controls where and how much it **4.** \_\_\_\_\_. Colour is changed by placing the film between two gold layers, forming an optical cavity. Light bouncing inside the cavity produces different reflected colours. By stacking layers and applying water or alcohol, researchers can control color and texture independently. They made a miniature Yosemite El Capitan and textures that look glossy or matte, which could improve future electronic screens. **5.** \_\_\_\_\_, the material depends **6.** \_\_\_\_\_ liquids, which may damage electronics. Using electricity instead could be safer. Experts say this study provides a clear proof-of-principle for colour- and texture-changing materials and opens new possibilities for science and technology.

1.A rapidly 1.B rapid 1.C significant 1.D eagerly	2.A alter 2.B make 2.C take 2.D fix	3.A contributed with 3.B led to 3.C did up 3.D broke down
4.A expects 4.B extend 4.C exists 4.D expands	5.A That's why 5.B Because of 5.C However 5.D Despite of	6.A from 6.B with 6.C about 6.D on

## TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4) jednym wyrazem, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

The Natural History Museum in London opened the Wildlife Photographer of the Year exhibition, one of **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ most popular annual events. The show features 100 winning photographs from a global competition, capturing dramatic animal behaviour, rare species, and environmental challenges. The images highlight the beauty and fragility of the natural world, encouraging visitors **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ reflect on the importance of conservation. In addition to the main exhibition, the museum offers interactive displays, **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ as Our Story with David Attenborough, where projections, sounds, and visuals guide visitors through the evolution of life on Earth over billions of years. These immersive experiences aim to make science engaging and accessible for visitors of all ages. The exhibition not only celebrates artistic talent but **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ educates the public about nature and the threats facing ecosystems. Organisers hope that visitors will leave with a greater appreciation of wildlife and a sense of responsibility for protecting the planet.

### TASK 3

Przetłumacz na język angielski podane w nawiasach fragmenty, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie pięć** wyrazów.

1. Kuba \_\_\_\_\_ (niepotrzebnie kupił tak dużo) bread.

2. Are you \_\_\_\_\_ (przyzwyczajony, żeby ci rozkazywano)?

3. I wish you \_\_\_\_\_ (przestał nękać) on my little sister!

4. Miranda wanted to know when I \_\_\_\_\_ (zamierzam skończyć) from university.

### SET 5

#### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

Japan is one of the world's fastest-ageing countries, with nearly 30% of its population over 65 and a growing number of elderly people living alone. As traditional family structures decline, loneliness **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ a serious social problem. In this context, Yakult Ladies – women who deliver probiotic milk drinks to people's homes – have become an unexpected source of support and human connection. Although they are officially delivery workers, their role often goes beyond bringing small bottles of fermented milk. Many elderly customers wait for their weekly visits, treating them as an important part of their routine. Short conversations at the doorstep about health, family or local news help reduce feelings of isolation. For some, **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ that someone will regularly check on them, brings comfort and emotional strength. Yakult **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ in 1930 by Dr. Minoru Shirota, who believed that beneficial bacteria could improve health and prevent disease. Over time, the drink became popular in Japan, and the delivery network, formally established in 1963, **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ across the country. Today, scientists also point out that stress and loneliness can negatively **5.** \_\_\_\_\_ gut health, which gives the Yakult initiative an additional dimension. With the number of elderly people living alone expected to rise significantly in the coming decades, Japan faces an increasing loneliness crisis, including cases of "lonely deaths". While the government has introduced measures to address the issue, Yakult Ladies continue to provide small but meaningful moments of care, showing how everyday interactions can **6.** \_\_\_\_\_ a real difference.

1.A had become 1.B has become 1.C became 1.D bound to become	2.A know 2.B knowing 2.C knowledge 2.D to be known	3.A was developed 3.B has been developed 3.C was to develop 3.D developed
4.A evade 4.B enlarge 4.C widen 4.D expanded	5.A emphasis 5.B effect 5.C affect 5.D appeal	6.A do 6.B create 6.C make 6.D provide

## TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4) jednym wyrazem, przekształcając wyraz podany w nawiasie, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

Flu infects around one billion people each year and causes hundreds of thousands of deaths worldwide. Although **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ (**SEASON**) vaccines help prevent serious illness, they must be updated every year because the influenza virus changes quickly. Scientists try to predict which strains will spread, but new variants can still appear **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ (**EXPECT**). To solve this problem, researchers are working on "universal" flu vaccines that could protect against many different strains and last longer. Instead of **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ (**TARGET**) parts of the virus that change often, scientists are focusing on more stable elements, such as certain sections of the haemagglutinin protein. Early studies show promising results, but most vaccines are still being tested. Other approaches include nasal sprays which **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ (**STRENGTH**) immune cells in the lungs and vaccines that stimulate long-term immune responses. The main goal is to create better protection that does not depend on accurate seasonal predictions and could also help prevent future flu pandemics.

## TASK 3

Przetłumacz na język angielski podane w nawiasach fragmenty, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie pięć** wyrazów.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ (Spełniwszy wymagania) the requirements, Lukas got the post.

2.If Kamil wasn't the life and soul of the party, he \_\_\_\_\_ (nie byłby zapraszany na) parties so often.

3.Unfortunately, I wasn't \_\_\_\_\_ (nie zdołałem wygrać) the competition.

4.Soldiers are \_\_\_\_\_ (muszą) obey orders.

## SET 6

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

A growing number of studies suggest that everyday lifestyle choices-especially diet and physical activity-play a major role in long-term health. Researchers say that even small changes in daily habits may **1.** \_\_\_\_ reduce the risk of serious diseases and improve overall wellbeing. One large study found that walking about 7,000 steps a day **2.** \_\_\_\_ enough to bring important health benefits. The researchers analysed data from more than 160,000 adults and discovered that people who walked this amount had a lower risk of several conditions. **3.** \_\_\_\_ those who walked only about 2,000 steps daily, they were 25% less likely to develop cardiovascular disease, 38% less likely to develop dementia, and 22% less likely to suffer from depression. It is claimed that this finding challenges the popular idea that everyone must reach 10,000 steps a day to stay healthy. The 10,000-step goal originally came from a marketing campaign **4.** \_\_\_\_ scientific research. Scientists now argue that a slightly lower target may be more realistic for many people while still providing strong health benefits. Diet is another important **5.** \_\_\_\_ affecting health. Recent research suggests that eating minimally processed foods-such as vegetables, fruits, nuts and whole grains-can help people lose weight more effectively than diets high in ultra-processed foods. In one controlled study, participants lost about twice as much weight when they followed a diet based mainly on natural, minimally processed products. Health specialists stress that exercise and diet should work together rather than separately. Regular physical activity is supposed **6.** \_\_\_\_ heart health and mental wellbeing, while balanced eating provides the nutrients needed for the body to function properly.

1.A significantly 1.B considerate 1.C hardly 1.D sharp	2.A may not have been 2.B can't have been 2.C might have been 2.D may be	3.A In comparison about 3.B Compared with 3.C Comparing about 3.D Comparising about
4.A as if 4.B alternative 4.C rather than 4.D in case of	5.A aspects 5.B being caused 5.C factor 5.D influencer	6.A to improve 6.B to have improve 6.improving 6.D to have improved

### TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1-4) jednym wyrazem, przekształcając wyraz podany w nawiasie, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

Scientists are increasingly using a technology **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ as digital twins to improve the development of new medicines. A digital twin is a highly detailed computer model of a human organ or even an entire patient. Using artificial intelligence and large medical databases, researchers are **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ of creating virtual versions of organs such as the heart. These models behave in ways that closely resemble real biological systems, allowing scientists to test how drugs or medical devices might work before they **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ used on real patients. Experts believe that this technology could make clinical trials more efficient and reduce the risk of failure during drug development. **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ identifying potential problems earlier, digital twins may help bring safer and more effective treatments to patients faster.

### TASK 3

Przetłumacz na język angielski podane w nawiasach fragmenty, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie pięć** wyrazów.

1.Marta \_\_\_\_\_ (błagała Franka, żeby jej nie opuszczał)  
her but he wouldn't listen.

2.Sabrina promised that \_\_\_\_\_ (zabierze się do) round to  
doing the project the following day.

3.To be honest, I'm fed up \_\_\_\_\_ (bycia krytykowanym)  
by him all the time.

4.If \_\_\_\_\_ (gdyby tylko Tosia nie odrzuciła) down my  
proposal, we would have got married a long time ago.

## SET 7

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

The company Cue Chef Innovation **1.** \_\_\_\_ an innovative kitchen device called Cube O1 -the world's first thermal AI cooking assistant. About the size of a human hand, the device helps **2.** \_\_\_\_ beginners and experienced cooks achieve perfect results without constantly checking temperatures. Cube O1 features advanced thermal sensors that monitor pan temperature and cooking in real time. The device analyses the data and sends signals through short lights and sounds, **3.** \_\_\_\_ the optimal moment to adjust heat or finish cooking. It requires

no screen or voice assistant - designers focused on a minimalist, intuitive interface. According to its creators, Cube O1's greatest advantage is its standalone AI, which works without an internet connection. The device learns the user's individual cooking style, storing a "culinary DNA" for dishes - the ideal combinations of time and temperature for favourite meals. This 4. \_\_\_\_ perfect results to be repeated in any kitchen, 5. \_\_\_\_ of equipment or stove power. Industry experts say such devices could revolutionize everyday cooking. Instead of relying on a timer and intuition, users can use technology that "sees" the cooking process and reacts faster than a human. Even 6. \_\_\_\_ culinary techniques become easier to master. Cube O1 is expected to reach stores in the coming months. Its creators also plan software updates to expand its functions and support users in more advanced cooking tasks.

1.A have introduced 1.B introduced 1.C has introduced 1.D introduce	2.A little 2.B both 2.C neither 2.D enough	3.A indicating 3.B show 3.C presents 3.D doing
4.A allowed 4.B makes 4.C lets 4.D allows	5.A regardless 5.B because 5.C due 5.D instead	6.A complex 6.B heavy 6.C hardly 6.D costly

## TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4) jednym wyrazem, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

In the small Scottish town of Lanark, an unusual ritual **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ Whuppity Scoorie brings the community together every early March. The event, rooted in local folklore and tradition, involves children running clockwise laps around St. Nicholas's Church, swinging colourful paper balls on strings. The aim, **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ to local organisers, is to symbolically chase away the winter and welcome spring. Although first recorded in newspapers in the 1890s, the custom is believed to be **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ older. Historians suggest that it may **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ originated from ancient religious penitence rituals or early practices marking the end of winter's dark nights. In earlier versions of the tradition, children tied strings to their caps and spun them above their heads as a way to drive away evil spirits and embrace the warmer season ahead.

## TASK 3

Z wykorzystaniem wyrazów podanych WIELKIMI literami uzupełnij każde zdanie z luką (1–4), tak aby zachować sens zdania wyjściowego. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań.

**UWAGA:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać maksymalnie cztery wyrazy, wliczając w to wyrazy już podane.

1.They have tested Adam’s eyes. **HAS**

1.Adam \_\_\_\_\_ eyes tested.

2.Paula had difficulty taking out a mortgage. **DIFFICULT**

2.Paula \_\_\_\_\_ take out a mortgage.

3.“Yes, I argued with Steve yesterday”- Tom told me. **OUT**

3.Tom admitted (to) \_\_\_\_\_ the day before.

4.I think that you should stop boasting about your achievements! **TIME**

4.It’s high time \_\_\_\_\_ off your achievements!

## SET 8

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

In a historic event at the British Parliament in London, 100 of the world’s most remarkable children under the age of 15 were celebrated at the Global Child Prodigy Awards 2025. The awards **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ extraordinary young talent across a wide range of fields, including science, arts, sports, innovation and social impact. The ceremony was held in the prestigious House of Commons, marking the first time this celebration took place in the heart of British democracy. Leaders, educators and philanthropists **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ to honour these young prodigies - children whose achievements are already shaping their communities and countries. Among the honourees ,there were students such as a football prodigy from the UAE known for elite-level skills, a young American founder of a kindness initiative that has inspired millions, and a Spanish artist who became the youngest person to enter the Guinness World Records for painting. These young achievers exemplify exceptional talent, creativity and commitment far beyond their years. Speakers at the event **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ the importance of nurturing young talent and providing platforms for children to collaborate and lead. One keynote speaker highlighted that recognising and supporting prodigies **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ celebrates individual achievement but also inspires hope for the future and encourages innovation globally.The mission **5.** \_\_\_\_\_these young leaders with mentors, institutions and opportunities that will help them continue to grow and make a positive impact. They hope that this event will encourage societies worldwide to invest in youth potential and **6.** \_\_\_\_\_ that exceptional children receive the support they deserve.

1.A rejects	2.A gathered	3.A used to stress
1.B identify	2.B picked on	3.B underlines
1.C recognise	2.C collected	3.C stresses
1.D realise	2.D grouped	3.D emphasised

4.A just not to 4.B not enough 4.C not only 4.D not all	5.A had been connect 5.B certain to connect 5.C is to connect 5.D supposing to be connect	6.A insuring 6.B ensure 6.C ensuring 6.D insure
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## TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4) jednym wyrazem, przekształcając wyraz podany w nawiasie, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

In 1947, **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ (**SCIENCE**) William Shockley, John Bardeen and Walter Brattain at Bell Laboratories in New Jersey, developed the first working transistor, a tiny device that could control electric signals in a **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ (**RELY**) and energy-efficient way. This breakthrough is now considered one of the most important inventions of the 20th century. Before the transistor, electronic devices depended on large and fragile vacuum tubes. The new semiconductor device was smaller, consumed less power and lasted longer, **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ (**MAKE**) it ideal for a wide range of applications. Its invention marked the beginning of modern electronics and laid the foundation for the **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ (**DEVELOP**) of integrated circuits, microprocessors, and today's computers and smartphones.

## TASK 3

Uzupełnij zdania 1–4, wykorzystując podane w nawiasach wyrazy w odpowiedniej formie. Nie należy zmieniać kolejności podanych wyrazów, trzeba natomiast – jeżeli jest to konieczne – dodać inne wyrazy, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie cztery** wyrazy, wliczając w to wyrazy już podane.

1.No matter \_\_\_\_\_  
(how/Marcelina/try), she couldn't solve the puzzle on her own.

2.Radek \_\_\_\_\_ (have/driving) licence taken away if he keeps driving like this.

3.Inga \_\_\_\_\_ (wish/study) law when she was younger.

4.Aneta objects \_\_\_\_\_ (take) granted by her siblings.

## SET 9

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

Australian speed skater Steven Bradbury is believed to **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ one of the most surprising victories in Olympic history. Competing in the 1000-metre short-track final, Bradbury was not considered a favourite and had reached the final mainly by avoiding crashes in earlier rounds. During the final race, however, an extraordinary moment changed everything. **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ the skaters approached the finish line, all four of Bradbury's competitors collided and fell on the ice. Bradbury, who **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ behind them, avoided the crash and calmly crossed the line first, winning Australia's first ever Winter Olympic gold medal. The unexpected victory quickly became famous around the world. In Australia, the phrase "to do a Bradbury" later **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ everyday language, meaning to succeed because of an unexpected opportunity rather than being the strongest competitor. **5.** \_\_\_\_\_ luck played a role, Bradbury's story also shows the importance of persistence. After years of injuries and setbacks, he continued training and competing, proving that determination can sometimes **6.** \_\_\_\_\_ remarkable results.

1.A be achieving 1.B achieve 1.C have achieved 1.D has achieved	2.A If 2.B Until 2.C As 2.D As long as	3.A had been skating 3.B has skated 3.C has been skating 3.D would skate
4.A participating 4.B entered with 4.C entered in 4.D entered	5.A Despite 5.B Providing 5.C As though 5.D Even though	6.A contributing to 6.B causes 6.C lead to 6.D finishes in

### TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4) jednym wyrazem, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

For many people, **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ up in the morning can be a daily struggle. To solve this problem, an unusual device called the Clocky alarm clock was invented. **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ traditional alarm clocks, this small machine can actually run away from its owner. When the alarm starts ringing, the device jumps from the bedside table and begins moving around the room on two small wheels. It changes direction, hides under furniture and continues **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ noise until the person gets out of bed and turns it off. The idea behind the invention is simple: if people have to stand up and chase the alarm, they are much less likely to fall asleep again. The device was originally designed

by a student from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology as a creative solution **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ the common problem of oversleeping.

### TASK 3

Uzupełnij zdania 1–4, wykorzystując podane w nawiasach wyrazy w odpowiedniej formie. Nie należy zmieniać kolejności podanych wyrazów, trzeba natomiast – jeżeli jest to konieczne – dodać inne wyrazy, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie cztery** wyrazy, wliczając w to wyrazy już podane.

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ (keep/ask/sillyquestion) when she was younger.

2. Zosia \_\_\_\_\_ (not/approve/she) daughter's decisions.

3. Do you know who \_\_\_\_\_ (use/be) charge of this team? Do you remember?

4. Leo told me that he \_\_\_\_\_ (just/take) swimming.

## SET 10

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.  
Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

Plastic pollution has become one of the biggest environmental problems in the world. To help reduce **1.** \_\_\_\_ in coastal areas, engineers created an unusual device called the Seabin. It is a **2.** \_\_\_\_ container placed in marinas and harbours that automatically collects rubbish from the water's surface. The device works like an underwater vacuum cleaner. A pump draws water into the bin, trapping floating debris such as plastic bottles, bags and small pieces of rubbish in a catch bag **3.** \_\_\_\_ the cleaner water flows back into the sea. The Seabin **4.** \_\_\_\_ in Australia in 2013 by surfers who were frustrated by the amount of waste they saw in the ocean. One unit can remove significant amounts of trash each year, helping to reduce pollution in busy coastal areas. Although experts say that preventing plastic **5.** \_\_\_\_ entering the ocean is the most important solution, devices like the Seabin show how technology can play a role in protecting marine environments and **6.** \_\_\_\_ awareness about pollution.

1.A waste	2.A swimming	3.A as long as
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1.B litters 1.C papers 1.D wasted	2.B floating 2.C lifting 2.D flying	3.B as if 3.C while 3.D in case
4.A invented 4.B has been invented 4.C has invented 4.D was invented	5.A with 5.B from 5.C about 5.D against	6.A taking 6.B doing 6.C raising 6.D watching

## TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1-4), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

**Uwaga:** dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

<b>spectate</b>	<b>heavy</b>	<b>water</b>	<b>play</b>	<b>know</b>	<b>regular</b>
-----------------	--------------	--------------	-------------	-------------	----------------

While most team sports take place on land or at the surface of the water, **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ hockey is played at the bottom of a swimming pool. The unusual sport was first developed in the 1950s in the United Kingdom as a way for divers to stay active during the winter months. Two teams of six players compete to push a small weighted puck across the pool floor and score a goal in the opponent's net. Players wear snorkels, masks and fins, and they use short sticks to move the puck. Because athletes must **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ swim to the surface to breathe, the game requires excellent stamina and coordination. Matches are fast and often difficult for **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ to follow because most of the action happens underwater. For this reason, tournaments are sometimes filmed with special cameras so that audience can see what is happening. Although this sport is still relatively **4.** \_\_\_\_\_, it has spread to more than 20 countries, with international competitions held regularly.

## TASK 3

Uzupełnij zdania 1–4, wykorzystując podane w nawiasach wyrazy w odpowiedniej formie. Nie należy zmieniać kolejności podanych wyrazów, trzeba natomiast – jeżeli jest to konieczne – dodać inne wyrazy, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie cztery** wyrazy, wliczając w to wyrazy już podane.

1. Simon wanted to know if I had \_\_\_\_\_ (make/contribution) the charity.

2. He would have died \_\_\_\_\_ (if/you/not) out the fire on time!

3. Meg \_\_\_\_\_ (can/break) with Peter! I have just seen them kissing!

4. Liam is rumoured \_\_\_\_\_ (break) a few houses in our neighbourhood.

## SET 11

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

For decades, scientists **1** \_\_\_\_\_. to discover what makes people truly happy. One of the most important research projects on this topic began at Harvard University in 1938. The study followed the lives of hundreds of people for more than 80 years, analysing their health, work, and personal relationships. The researchers expected that factors such as money, career success or social status would play the biggest role in happiness. **2**. \_\_\_\_\_, the results showed something different. The strongest predictor of a happy and healthy life **3**. \_\_\_\_\_ to be close relationships with other people. Participants who had supportive relationships with family, friends or partners were generally happier and healthier as they grew older. **4**. \_\_\_\_\_, the study found that satisfaction with relationships in middle age was a better predictor of health in later life than some medical indicators such as cholesterol levels. Researchers also discovered that loneliness can have serious negative effects. People who felt socially isolated were more likely to experience **5**. \_\_\_\_\_ physical and mental health problems. **6**. \_\_\_\_\_, scientists concluded that maintaining strong personal connections is one of the most important factors for a long and fulfilling life. The findings suggest that happiness does not depend only on success or wealth.

1.A had tried 1.B are trying 1.C try 1.D have been trying	2.A Unlike 2.B However 2.C Furthermore 2.D In spite of	3.A made up 3.B showed off 3.C turned out 3.D pulled down
4.A In fact 4.B Even though 4.C Actual 4.D Alternatively	5.A neither 5.B nor 5.C both 5.D none	6.A As a result 6.B In a result 6.C Consequent 6.D Eventually

### TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1-4), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

**Uwaga:** dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

<b>make</b>	<b>usual</b>	<b>force</b>	<b>appear</b>	<b>automatic</b>	<b>expect</b>
-------------	--------------	--------------	---------------	------------------	---------------

At the Mobile World Congress 2026 in Barcelona, tech companies showed some of the most exciting innovations in consumer technology, but one stood out for its **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ design: the Honor Robot Phone. This is not just another mobile device - it combines a smartphone with a built-in robotic camera arm that can move and track subjects **2.** \_\_\_\_\_. Unlike conventional smartphones, the Robot Phone features a motorised camera system that extends from the back and adjusts its position using artificial intelligence. The mechanism allows the camera to follow people or objects during video shooting, **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ framing and filming easier than ever before. The device also incorporates advanced photography features such as high-resolution sensors and AI-powered tracking. The Robot Phone is **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ to arrive on the market in late 2026, with initial availability possibly limited to specific regions.

### TASK 3

Uzupełnij zdania 1–4, wykorzystując podane w nawiasach wyrazy w odpowiedniej formie. Nie należy zmieniać kolejności podanych wyrazów, trzeba natomiast – jeżeli jest to konieczne – dodać inne wyrazy, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie cztery** wyrazy, wliczając w to wyrazy już podane.

1. My husband \_\_\_\_\_ (discourage/I/put) off the project until next month.

2. While Agata \_\_\_\_\_ (she/hair) dyed, her phone rang ten times.

3. Edyta is out of breath, she \_\_\_\_\_ (jog) all morning.

4. Be careful! You \_\_\_\_\_ (go/hurt) yourself!

## SET 12

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.  
Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

A new medication that could **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ improve treatment for sleeping sickness **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ approved by European health authorities. Sleeping sickness, also known as trypanosomiasis, is a disease spread by tsetse flies in sub-Saharan Africa and can be fatal if left untreated. It affects the nervous system, causing severe

symptoms such as drowsiness, confusion and **3.** \_\_\_\_ coma. The new drug, called acoziborole, offers a major advance because it **4.** \_\_\_\_ in just three pills, without the need for complicated hospital procedures like spinal taps. In clinical trials in countries like Congo and Guinea, this treatment was effective in more than 95% of cases, including late-stage infections, **5.** \_\_\_\_ are traditionally harder to cure. Sleeping sickness has been difficult to eliminate because the parasite that causes it **6.** \_\_\_\_ the immune system, and many patients live in remote areas with limited access to healthcare. However, experts hope that easier-to-administer medicines like acoziborole, combined with support from organisations such as the World Health Organization, will speed up efforts to control and finally stop transmission of the disease in Africa.

1.A significant 1.B minor 1.C major 1.D considerably	2.A had recently been 2.B has recently been 2.C was recently 2.D will be	3.A eventually 3.B lead for 3.C final 3.D at least
4.A can give 4.B would have given 4.C should have given 4.D can be given	5.A that 5.B which 5.C what 5.D when	6.A can evade 6.B must evade 6.C might have evaded 6.D is supposed to evade

## TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4) jednym wyrazem, przekształcając wyraz podany w nawiasie, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

Animal prints have long been part of fashion, but in 2026 they are returning with a fresh twist. **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ (**DESIGN**) at major fashion shows recently highlighted cow print, zebra print and refined snake patterns, not just the classic leopard look that has **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ (**DOMINATE**) in past years. These prints were seen on tailored jackets, trousers and outerwear, giving bold, **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ (**STYLE**) outfits a more polished feel. Unlike earlier seasons, when animal prints could seem loud or **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ (**EXCESS**), today's versions are elegant and easier to wear in everyday life - for example paired with denim or neutral colours to balance the bold patterns.

## TASK 3

Przetłumacz na język angielski podane w nawiasach fragmenty, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie pięć** wyrazów.

1. I'd rather Wojtek \_\_\_\_\_ (żeby Wojtek nie przechodził na) retirement now.

2. When \_\_\_\_\_ (powiększyłeś zdjęcie) the photo enlarged?

3.This boy is \_\_\_\_\_ (z pewnością) succeed!

4.Martin \_\_\_\_\_ (na pewno zajął pierwsze miejsce)!

## SET 13

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

Chandra Bahadur Dangi, born in 1939 in a remote village in the Salyan District of Nepal, **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ the record for the shortest adult human ever measured. In 2012, the Guinness World Records confirmed that his height was just 54.6 cm (around 1 ft 9½ in). Dangi's small stature **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ by a form of primordial dwarfism, a rare genetic condition that affects growth from birth. Before gaining international attention, Dangi lived a quiet life in his village, working as a farmer and craftsman. He rarely travelled and had little contact with the outside world. His life changed dramatically after the Guinness record **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ him global recognition. Following the announcement, he visited several countries, met other record holders, and appeared at events promoting human diversity and inclusion. Dangi's story is remarkable not only because of his height but also **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ his resilience and adaptability. **5.** \_\_\_\_\_ his physical limitations, he participated actively in his community and embraced the attention he received later in life. Unfortunately, he **6.** \_\_\_\_\_ in 2015, but his record and inspiring story continue to captivate people worldwide.

1.A keeps 1.B holds 1.C did 1.D brings	2.A was caused 2.B caused 2.C has been caused 2.D causes	3.A making 3.B earn 3.C gain 3.D brought
4.A since 4.B because of 4.C because 4.D when	5.A Thanks to 5.B Despite 5.C In spite 5.D providing	6.A disappeared 6.B passed away 6.C passed out 6.D set off

### TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1-4), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

**Uwaga:** dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

<b>order</b>	<b>addict</b>	<b>little</b>	<b>medicine</b>	<b>original</b>	<b>few</b>
--------------	---------------	---------------	-----------------	-----------------	------------

Recent research suggests that medications **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ developed for diabetes and weight loss could also reduce the risk of addiction to substances such as alcohol, nicotine and opioids. In a large study of more than 600,000

people in the United States, scientists found that those taking GLP-1 drugs (including well-known names such as Ozempic and Mounjaro) were less likely to develop new **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ compared with others taking older diabetes medicines. Additionally, among people who already had addictions, those on GLP-1 drugs had **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ hospital visits, overdoses and deaths related to substance use. Researchers think these medications may influence the brain's reward system, reducing cravings across a range of **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ substances.

### TASK 3

Przetłumacz na język angielski podane w nawiasach fragmenty, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie pięć** wyrazów.

1. Sylwia said that she \_\_\_\_\_ (nie stać ją na zakup) a new laptop.
2. The road \_\_\_\_\_ (jest budowana od) last September.
3. It is \_\_\_\_\_ (warto zwrócić uwagę na) to small details.
4. My mother wants to learn English \_\_\_\_\_ (na wypadek gdyby znalazła) a job abroad.

## SET 14

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.  
Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

The corpse flower (scientific name *Amorphophallus titanum*) is one of the oddest and most remarkable plants in the world. Native to the rainforests of Sumatra, Indonesia, this giant flowering plant is **1.** \_\_\_\_ for its enormous size and, most unusually, its powerful smell, which **2.** \_\_\_\_ rotting flesh. This scent attracts insects such as flies and beetles, which help the plant pollinate. A corpse flower can grow more than 3 metres (10 feet) tall when it blooms - much larger than most garden flowers. However, it stays in bloom for only about 24 to 48 hours before the flower **3.** \_\_\_\_ to collapse. Because of this short flowering period and its rarity in cultivation, many botanical gardens around the world announce in advance when one of these plants is expected to bloom, **4.** \_\_\_\_ crowds of visitors eager to see the event. The plant spends most of its life in a

non-flowering stage, producing a large underground stem called a corm that stores energy for years before a bloom occurs. Cultivated corpse flowers may take anywhere from 7 to 10 years **5.** \_\_\_\_ a single flower, making each bloom a unique and celebrated event. Scientists study the corpse flower not only because it is unusual but also because it provides insights **6.** \_\_\_\_ plant evolution and pollination strategies.

1.A popular 1.B made 1.C said 1.D known	2.A recalls 2.B remembers 2.C reminds 2.D resembles	3.A began 3.B begins 3.C will begin 3.D begin
4.A with attract 4.B attracting 4.C attracts 4.D attract	5.A producing 5.B to produce 5.C to producing 5.D to have been produced	6.A into 6.B in 6.C with 6.D for producing

## TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4) jednym wyrazem, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

The world's **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ expensive watch ever sold at auction is a Patek Philippe Grandmaster Chime Ref.6300A-010, which fetched an astonishing 31 million US dollars (around 31 million Swiss francs) at a Christie's auction in Geneva. This record-breaking timepiece stands **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ not just for its price but for its complexity and craftsmanship - it features 20 complications, **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ multiple chiming functions and a reversible case with dual dials, making it one of the most technically advanced wristwatches ever made. The Grandmaster Chime's sale surpassed all previous records for wristwatches and highlighted how **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ rarest and most intricate watches can become historical masterpieces and valuable collector's items.

## TASK 3

Przetłumacz na język angielski podane w nawiasach fragmenty, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie pięć** wyrazów.

1.If Oskar had had a valid document, he \_\_\_\_\_  
(poleciałby) to Paris yesterday.

2.You had \_\_\_\_\_ (lepiej nie rzucaj) up swimming.

3.Why don't you \_\_\_\_\_ (uszyjesz garnitur) by a famous tailor?

4. You \_\_\_\_\_ (ciągle przewijasz/przeoglądasz) social media. I can't bear it!

## SET 15

### TASK 1

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.  
Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

A new ultrathin photodetector **1.** \_\_\_\_\_. It can sense light across a wide range of wavelengths and generate a measurable signal in just 125 picoseconds - making it one of the fastest light sensors ever built. This breakthrough could transform fields such as communication systems, medical imaging and environmental sensing, where rapid and precise light detection is crucial. Photodetectors are devices that convert light **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ electrical signals, and they play a key role in technologies **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ fibre-optic communications to camera sensors. The ultrathin design developed at Duke improves speed and it is said **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ energy consumption and allows integration into compact electronic systems. Researchers believe that such fast and efficient sensors could **5.** \_\_\_\_\_ next-generation optical networks and advanced scientific instruments. Their work shows how innovation at the microscopic level can lead to major improvements in everyday technology, helping systems communicate and process information more quickly and **6.** \_\_\_\_\_.

1.A was developing 1.B developed 1.C has just been developed 1.D had just been developed	2.A from 2.B into 2.C in 2.D within	3.A for 3.B ranges from 3.C ranking for 3.D ranging from
4.A it reduces 4.B reduced 4.C to reduce 4.D to have reduced	5.A contribute to 5.B contributed to 5.C led to 5.D contributing for	6.A precise 6.B good 6.C accurately 6.D fashionably

### TASK 2

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1-4), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

**Uwaga:** dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

<b>attract</b>	<b>invent</b>	<b>fame</b>	<b>convention</b>	<b>stick</b>	<b>complete</b>
----------------	---------------	-------------	-------------------	--------------	-----------------

The Crooked House in Sopot, Poland, is one of the world's most unusual buildings, attracting visitors from around the globe. **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ in 2004, it

was designed by architects Szotyńscy & Zaleski to look as if it came straight out of a fairy tale - its façade curves and twists so dramatically that it seems to ignore **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ construction. Located near the Baltic Sea, this whimsical building's walls and roof appear to sag and swell like in a dream. Instead of straight lines and flat surfaces, the structure embraces playful, irregular shapes that capture the imagination. Inside, the Crooked House houses shops, restaurants and cafés, making it both a functional public space and an architectural **3.** \_\_\_\_\_. The Crooked House was inspired by illustrations from the **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ Polish artist Jan Marcin Szancer, and its surreal design challenges traditional ideas about what a home or public building should look like. Over the years, it has become a symbol of creative architectural expression and remains a popular sightseeing spot for tourists.

### TASK 3

Z wykorzystaniem wyrazów podanych **WIELKIMI** literami uzupełnij każde zdanie z luką (1-4), tak aby zachować sens zdania wyjściowego. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań.

**UWAGA:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać maksymalnie cztery wyrazy, wliczając w to wyrazy już podane.

1. It is believed that Dawid has been on the minimum wage recently. **HAVE**

1. Dawid is \_\_\_\_\_ on the minimum wage recently.

2. Peter went to Greece and turned over a new leaf. **HAD**

2. If Peter \_\_\_\_\_, he wouldn't have turned over a new leaf.

3. It was the first time Laura asked someone to clean her house. **CLEANED**

3. It was the first time Laura had \_\_\_\_\_.

4. Pamela wasn't able to put up a tent. **OF**

4. Pamela wasn't \_\_\_\_\_ up a tent.

# ANSWER KEY

## WARM UP

Uzupełnij zdania wybierając właściwą odpowiedź.

1.They **made** him learn the words by heart.

allowed	made	forced	let
---------	------	--------	-----

2.She studied medicine but **ended up** working as a journalist.

done up	ended up	gave up	picked up
---------	----------	---------	-----------

3.I'm trying to figure out **whether** it's better to study now or later.

whether	unless	until	whoever
---------	--------	-------	---------

4.Social media can have a significant **impact** on the way young people perceive themselves and their relationships.

impression	affect	impact	cause
------------	--------	--------	-------

5.The manager is responsible for dealing **with** staff complaints.

with	for	about	from
------	-----	-------	------

6.Modern education often puts more **emphasis** on creativity than on memorisation.

stressed	result	effect	emphasis
----------	--------	--------	----------

7.**Once** she realised her mistake, she apologised.

Unless	Until	Once	As long as
--------	-------	------	------------

8.Volunteers provided the refugees **with** food and clothing.

with	about	for	to
------	-------	-----	----

9.The customer **inquired** if there were any discounts.

invaded	inquired	ignored	interrupted
---------	----------	---------	-------------

10.**As** she had never visited Paris before, she relied entirely on her travel guide.

Because of	Although	As	While
------------	----------	----	-------

11.Tickets for the concert are **available** online and at the box office.

accurate	suitable	available	advance
----------	----------	-----------	---------

12.The report **revealed** widespread corruption in the company.

<b>revealed</b>	replaced	remove	rejected
-----------------	----------	--------	----------

13.Experts **estimate** that the project will cost around \$1 million.

exaggerate	counts	expand	<b>estimate</b>
------------	--------	--------	-----------------

14.**What was** even more worrying was that none of the experts could clearly explain the sudden change in the data.

How it was	<b>What was</b>	That was	When it was
------------	-----------------	----------	-------------

15.Thousands of people were made **redundant** because of financial crisis last year.

sacked	fired	<b>redundant</b>	retired
--------	-------	------------------	---------

16.The weather turned bad, **which** forced us to cancel the trip.

whose	that	what	<b>which</b>
-------	------	------	--------------

17.She invented **what** could be called a new style of painting.

which	whose	<b>what</b>	this
-------	-------	-------------	------

18.Bright colours are used on packaging to **draw** attention to new products.

<b>draw</b>	pay	take	push
-------------	-----	------	------

19.**It wasn't until** she started university that she discovered her love for literature.

Back in	No wonder	<b>It wasn't until</b>	Since then
---------	-----------	------------------------	------------

20.**Actually**, I think we should try a different approach.

Whereas	At fact	<b>Actually</b>	Eventually
---------	---------	-----------------	------------

21.We look **forward to** hearing from you soon.

into	down on	up	<b>forward to</b>
------	---------	----	-------------------

22.Some traditions have been passed down by our **ancestors** for centuries.

<b>ancestors</b>	descendants	relatives	successors
------------------	-------------	-----------	------------

23. The museum **exhibited** ancient sculptures last month.

excluded	evaded	exhibited	neglected
----------	--------	-----------	-----------

24. Many details in the report are **irrelevant** and can be removed.

essential	irrelevant	significant	immediate
-----------	------------	-------------	-----------

25. There is no clear **reason** for his sudden change of attitude.

occasion	cause	reason	explain
----------	-------	--------	---------

26. They managed to **cross** the border before sunrise.

break	go with	cross	step down
-------	---------	-------	-----------

27. **First and foremost**, the government should focus on improving the quality of education.

Beginning	Initially	First and foremost	At firstly
-----------	-----------	--------------------	------------

28. The fire alarm went off, and everyone evacuated **at once**.

at least	at once	suddenly	once
----------	---------	----------	------

29. **From** that moment on, she decided to dedicate all her time to helping others.

For	At	From	With
-----	----	------	------

30. At first nobody liked the idea, but it eventually **caught on**.

made up	broke up	caught on	put up with
---------	----------	-----------	-------------

31. Tickets must be purchased **in advance** to guarantee a seat at the concert.

in case	early	in advance	previously
---------	-------	------------	------------

32. **Since** she is the most experienced member of the team, she will lead the project.

Since	Because of	Due to	Owing to
-------	------------	--------	----------

33. Several ancient artifacts are currently **on** display at the city museum.

for	on	in	at
-----	----	----	----

34. The prisoner was **released** after serving five years in prison.

launched	relieved	released	relied
----------	----------	----------	--------

35. The students were **eager** to participate in the science competition.

eager	unaware	aware	thrilling
-------	---------	-------	-----------

36. In addition to improving his English, he has been learning French and Spanish.

Although	Beside	Besides	In addition to
----------	--------	---------	----------------

37. The company was the first to introduce a fully electric delivery van in the city.

to be introduce	to introducing	introduce	to introduce
-----------------	----------------	-----------	--------------

38. Sandra quickly earned a reputation as a highly skilled negotiator in the company.

make	won	gave	earned
------	-----	------	--------

39. The report was extremely accurate, providing all the necessary details for the investigation.

exactly	accurate	right	precisely
---------	----------	-------	-----------

40. The accused man was declared innocent after the evidence proved he had not committed the crime.

harmful	innocent	guilty	naive
---------	----------	--------	-------

41. The company had to cut costs as a result of declining sales.

at	with	as	from
----	------	----	------

42. Exercise is known to relieve tension and improve overall mood.

realise	relieve	recognise	remain
---------	---------	-----------	--------

43. The company is facing significant financial difficulties; in other words, it may soon declare bankruptcy.

to compare	similarly	in other words	on the other hand
------------	-----------	----------------	-------------------

44. It wasn't a waste of time; on the contrary, it turned out to be a valuable learning experience.

resulted from	resulted in	in result	on the contrary
---------------	-------------	-----------	-----------------

45. I was convinced I had tough childhood, but my experiences pale in comparison with yours.

however	in comparison with	in other words	therefore
---------	--------------------	----------------	-----------

46. She tends to **make up** excuses whenever she is late.

make out	<b>make up</b>	take up	set up
----------	----------------	---------	--------

47. She had been working twelve hours a day for weeks; **no wonder** she felt exhausted.

due to	without wonder	<b>no wonder</b>	with a result
--------	----------------	------------------	---------------

48. The conflict between the two families **dates** back to a dispute over land ownership.

creates	turn	<b>dates</b>	gets
---------	------	--------------	------

49. The woman became **famous for** her groundbreaking research in medicine.

recognised from	famous of	<b>famous for</b>	popular for
-----------------	-----------	-------------------	-------------

50. Henry decided to go for a run, **though** he was feeling exhausted.

since	<b>though</b>	therefore	despite
-------	---------------	-----------	---------

51. The city has developed significantly **in terms of** infrastructure over the past decade.

in case of	<b>in terms of</b>	when it comes with	on the contrary
------------	--------------------	--------------------	-----------------

52. The majority of voters were **in favour of** introducing stricter environmental regulations.

<b>in favour of</b>	approve of	in favour for	approve about
---------------------	------------	---------------	---------------

53. Renewable energy sources are gaining popularity in Europe. **Similarly**, countries in Asia are investing heavily in solar and wind power.

Owing to	<b>Similarly</b>	Despite	To add with this
----------	------------------	---------	------------------

54. The experiment failed to produce conclusive results; **therefore**, the researchers need to conduct further tests.

because of	due to	<b>therefore</b>	however
------------	--------	------------------	---------

55. **Apart from** being a talented musician, she is also an excellent teacher.

With the exception	<b>Apart from</b>	Except with	Beside
--------------------	-------------------	-------------	--------

56. The town **no longer** relies on coal as its main source of energy.

before long	so long	<b>no longer</b>	not any
-------------	---------	------------------	---------

57. "May I borrow your notes for the lecture?" – "By all means, take them."

With all means	Without all means	By all means	From all means
----------------	-------------------	--------------	----------------

58. The printer has been out of order for two days, which has delayed our reports.

duty	power	function	order
------	-------	----------	-------

59. She enjoys hunting for bargains, especially in vintage markets and second-hand shops.

making	picking	hunting	trying
--------	---------	---------	--------

60. The manager explained the concept clearly so that everyone would understand.

in order	so that	as though	if only
----------	---------	-----------	---------

61. Urban areas have higher population density, whereas rural ones are much less crowded.

therefore	even if	whereas	despite
-----------	---------	---------	---------

62. Adding background music brought the exhibition to life, making it more engaging for visitors.

picked	set	brought	made
--------	-----	---------	------

63. Unlike traditional marketing methods, social media campaigns can reach millions instantly.

Unlike	However	With contrast	Nevertheless
--------	---------	---------------	--------------

64. The company invested in renewable energy instead of continuing to rely on coal.

due to	instead of	rather if	because of
--------	------------	-----------	------------

65. Lukas presented his argument clearly; otherwise, the audience could have misunderstood.

until	otherwise	however	unless
-------	-----------	---------	--------

66. Paul is widely regarded as one of the leading experts in climate change research.

that	for	as	to be
------	-----	----	-------

67. After a five-hour walk through the countryside, they were exhausted but happy.

a five-hour walks	a five-hours walk	a five-hour walk	five-hour walk
-------------------	-------------------	------------------	----------------

68. Even if the plan fails, we'll have learned something valuable.

On the other hand	Even if	However	Because of
-------------------	---------	---------	------------

69. The company is currently expanding its operations into Asia.

presently	in present	currently	in the moment
-----------	------------	-----------	---------------

70. The new museum exhibition contains over 200 artefacts from ancient civilizations, such as tools, pottery, and jewellery.

included	consist	contains	Comprises of
----------	---------	----------	--------------

71. One solution seemed too expensive, but the other was more affordable and effective.

another	he others	the other	other
---------	-----------	-----------	-------

72. According to the survey, most students prefer online learning over traditional classes.

According	As reporting	Based	Looking
-----------	--------------	-------	---------

73. The company is expanding its operations abroad. Meanwhile, domestic sales have been declining.

During	Meanwhile	Simultaneous	In the same time
--------	-----------	--------------	------------------

74. The lantern floated slowly across the lake, creating a magical atmosphere.

lifted	raised	floated	dropped
--------	--------	---------	---------

75. I didn't want to bother my colleagues with minor issues.

bother	interrupt	disrupt	annoy
--------	-----------	---------	-------

76. You can submit either the report by email or in person.

neither	either	another	both
---------	--------	---------	------

77. The lecture series proved popular with students, attracting large audiences every week.

popular	famous	liked	received
---------	--------	-------	----------

78. According to the survey, one **in** four households owns a pet.

with	<b>in</b>	at	from
------	-----------	----	------

79. Despite numerous setbacks, she maintained her **faith** in the scientific method and continued her research diligently.

fame	<b>faith</b>	fear	focus
------	--------------	------	-------

80. The research focused on the impact of policies implemented by **former** governments.

previously	late	<b>former</b>	ex
------------	------	---------------	----

81. The committee meets formally, but once in a **while**, informal discussions help resolve complex issues.

second	moment	<b>while</b>	time
--------	--------	--------------	------

82. All humans, by nature, are **mortal**, and must confront their own limitations.

<b>mortal</b>	deadly	terminal	fatal
---------------	--------	----------	-------

83. Protesters **occupied** the city square for several days to demand reform.

accommodated	<b>occupied</b>	populated	resided
--------------	-----------------	-----------	---------

84. The old **proverb** "Slow and steady wins the race" still holds relevance in modern project management, emphasizing patience and consistency over haste.

<b>proverb</b>	gossip	superstition	story
----------------	--------	--------------	-------

85. The new policy applies to all citizens, **regardless of** income or social status.

due to	because of	despite	<b>regardless of</b>
--------	------------	---------	----------------------

86. The company expanded rapidly **thanks to** strategic partnerships with international firms.

although	<b>thanks to</b>	owing of	because to
----------	------------------	----------	------------

87. Surveys **indicate** that public support for renewable energy is steadily increasing.

anticipate	<b>indicate</b>	spell	prediction
------------	-----------------	-------	------------

88. The new smartphone design looks sleek **at** a glance, yet it conceals powerful hardware inside.

with	in	<b>at</b>	from
------	----	-----------	------

89.The documentary explores the history of the city **in** detail, including cultural, political, and economic aspects.

about	at	<b>in</b>	from
-------	----	-----------	------

90.She is interested in European art, **in particular** the works of Renaissance painters.

<b>in particular</b>	in general	in instance	at particular
----------------------	------------	-------------	---------------

91.Renewable energy is widely promoted. **As for** fossil fuels, their usage is gradually declining.

As far as concerned	<b>As for</b>	In regard to	With terms of
---------------------	---------------	--------------	---------------

92.The committee has issued a statement **concerning** the recent changes in the education system.

being concern	to concerning	concern	<b>concerning</b>
---------------	---------------	---------	-------------------

93.Politicians ought to **set** an example instead of constantly breaking the rules they impose on others.

create	do	<b>set</b>	take
--------	----	------------	------

94.Social media makes it easy to **keep** track of what your friends are currently doing.

reach	do	<b>keep</b>	take
-------	----	-------------	------

95.Many **contemporary** artists challenge traditional aesthetic standards in order to provoke deeper reflection on political and social issues.

actual	<b>contemporary</b>	temporary	remarkable
--------	---------------------	-----------	------------

96.The latest government proposal has **raised** serious concerns among economists.

done	express	<b>raised</b>	cause
------	---------	---------------	-------

97.The law was introduced in 2015, and **since then** it has significantly reduced air pollution.

since when	<b>since then</b>	since	when
------------	-------------------	-------	------

98.As the train passed through the valley, we **caught** a glimpse of a small village hidden among the hills.

<b>caught</b>	did	<b>took</b>	made
---------------	-----	-------------	------

99.The new regulations are expected to **lead to** significant improvements in workplace safety.

causing	bring to	<b>lead to</b>	result from
---------	----------	----------------	-------------

100.Her research has significantly **contributed to** advancements in renewable energy technology.

led for	<b>contributed to</b>	done	brought in
---------	-----------------------	------	------------

101.**Bear** in mind that not all sources of information are reliable in today’s digital age.

Take	<b>Bear</b>	Make	Remember
------	-------------	------	----------

102.The report carefully takes into **account/consideration** both historical trends and recent data.

brain	<b>account</b>	<b>consideration</b>	mind
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103.I am writing **on** behalf of the management team to inform you about the new regulations.

to	with	<b>on</b>	with	in
----	------	-----------	------	----

## SET 1

### TASK 1

Infant sleep is surrounded by widespread myths, often promoted by companies selling sleep programmes and advice. **1.However**, scientific research challenges many common beliefs about how babies sleep. Firstly, most babies do not “sleep through the night,” especially in their first year. Large studies from countries such as Norway and Finland show that waking one to three times per night is typical in early childhood. Objective sleep measurements even suggest that babies wake more often than parents realise. The good news is that night wakings naturally decrease as children grow older. Secondly, **2.although** night waking is common, it is not always “normal.” Frequent disturbances can sometimes signal underlying health problems **3.such as** iron deficiency, food allergies, reflux, ear infections, or sleep disorders like obstructive sleep apnea. Therefore, persistent sleep issues may require medical attention **4.rather than** sleep training alone. Another misconception is that babies need 12 hours of sleep every night. While some infants do sleep that long, research indicates that many sleep closer to 11 hours on average. Sleep duration is said **5.to vary** significantly across cultures. For some children, being put to bed too early may actually cause bedtime struggles or early morning waking. Although infant brain activity during motion sleep **6.has not been** widely studied, research on adults suggests that

gentle rocking may increase deep sleep and improve memory-related brain activity. This indicates that motion naps are unlikely to harm development.

1.A In spite of 1.B In case of 1.C <b>However</b> 1.D Despite	2.A <b>although</b> 2.B as though 2.C whereas 2.D nevertheless	3.A as like 3.B included 3.C being included 3.D <b>such as</b>
4.A and 4.B without 4.C <b>rather than</b> 4.D would sooner	5.A <b>to vary</b> 5.B to be vary 5.C to have vary 5.D to being vary	6.A <b>has not been</b> 6.B were not 6.C have not been 6.D had not been

## TASK 2

Artificial intelligence makes it possible to decode human thoughts by analysing brain activity. In one breakthrough study, scientists at Stanford enabled a paralysed woman to communicate **1.by** translating her imagined speech into text using implanted electrodes and AI. Similar research in Japan **2.has** also shown that brain scans combined with AI can generate descriptions of what a person sees or imagines. These advances are part of progress in brain-computer interfaces (BCIs), **3.which** allow direct communication between the brain and a computer. Thanks to machine learning, researchers can now decode speech signals more quickly and accurately, even identifying “inner speech” - the silent voice in our minds. **4.Such** technology could greatly improve communication for people with paralysis and may eventually change how humans interact with machines and each other.

## TASK 3

- The scientist is said **to have carried out** painful experiments on rats.
- I wish I had **had my car repaired** last week.
- She **must have been invited** to the party. Otherwise, she wouldn't have come.
- The meeting **has to be put** off until next Monday.

## SET 2

### TASK 1

Los Llanos is a vast region of tropical grasslands, wetlands and forests in eastern Colombia and parts of Venezuela. Known **1.as** the “Serengeti of South America”, it is one of the continent's most biodiverse ecosystems. Visitors can encounter extraordinary wildlife, **2.including** piranhas, anacondas, electric eels, capybaras, giant anteaters, scarlet ibises and jabiru storks. **3.Despite** its natural richness, the region remains **4.relatively** untouched by mass tourism. Los Llanos is also

Colombia’s cowboy country, shaped by the traditions of the llaneros – skilled horsemen and cattle herders. At reserves such as El Encanto de Guanapalo, sustainable tourism supports conservation and protects native grasses **5.while** allowing wildlife and farming to coexist. Income from tourism helps local communities and preserves authentic rural life. Music is central to llanero culture. Traditional cattle-work songs, recognised by UNESCO as Intangible Cultural Heritage in Need of Urgent Safeguarding, are used to calm semi-wild cattle during round-ups. After work, lively joropo music celebrates the beauty of the plains and keeps cultural traditions alive. Overall, Los Llanos offers a **6.rare** blend of spectacular wildlife, sustainable tourism and a living cowboy culture that remains genuine and deeply connected to nature.

1.A with 1.B about 1.C for <b>1.D as</b>	2.A such for 2.B as like 2.C to include <b>2.D including</b>	3.A In spite <b>3.B Despite</b> 3.C Even though 3.D Though
4.A comparative <b>4.B relatively</b> 4.C considerable 4.D considerate	5.A because <b>5.B while</b> 5.C due to 5.D as if	6.A sporadic 6.B thin <b>6.C rare</b> 6.D runny

## TASK 2

A recent analysis of children’s stories submitted to the BBC 500 Words writing competition shows that references to artificial intelligence (AI) **1.have** increased by about 50% compared with last year. This suggests that young people are thinking more about digital technology and **2.its** role in their lives. In many stories, children personified AI, treating tools like ChatGPT as characters with personalities, **3.rather** than just abstract technology. At the same time, some young writers expressed concerns about too much screen time and phone use. Researchers say these trends show that children are beginning to understand **4.both** the potential benefits and risks of AI in modern life.

## TASK 3

- 1.Lukas went abroad so that **he could pick up** some English.
- 2.Daniel claimed that he **wasn’t familiar with** contemporary art.
- 3.She asked me if I had ever **had difficulty (in) cutting down** on sweets.
- 4.You had better **not fall behind with** your schoolwork.

## SET 3

### TASK 1

Frederic William Burton's 1864 watercolour *The Meeting on the Turret Stairs* **1.depicts** the tragic love of Hellelil and Hildebrand, inspired by a medieval Danish ballad. The painting is known **2.to capture** the couple's final embrace before Hildebrand's death, ordered by Hellelil's father, freezing a tender, romantic moment despite the story's violent ending. Known for its vivid reds and blues, the painting **3.was created** with light-sensitive gouache, which is why it is displayed for only two hours per week under dimmed lighting. A careful ritual is followed each time it is revealed, preserving its bold colours and intricate details, such as white petals symbolising purity and loyalty. The painting's power lies in its emotional intensity. Hildebrand's expression and the couple's body language convey deep love and longing, even though Hellelil **4.turns away** from his kiss, reflecting the tension of their doomed situation. George Eliot praised the work **5.for** elevating a potentially vulgar subject to "the highest pitch of refined emotion." Today, the painting remains extremely popular in Ireland, **6.attracting** thousands of visitors to the National Gallery of Ireland. It is celebrated both for its Pre-Raphaelite style and its universal depiction of love, often associated with romance and marriage, despite the tragic narrative of the original ballad.

1.A show <b>1.B depicts</b> 1.C is present 1.D tells	2.A to has captured <b>2.B to capture</b> 2.C having capture 2.D to grab	<b>3.A was created</b> 3.B have been painted 3.C created 3.D will create
4.A turns on <b>4.B turns away</b> 4.C turns off 4.D turns up	5.A about 5.B from 5.C with <b>5.D for</b>	6.A attract 6.B to be attract <b>6.C attracting</b> 6.D having attract

### TASK 2

Recent research highlights **1.growing** concern about ultra-processed foods and their impact on health. Scientists argue that these products - which dominate many modern diets - are engineered to encourage over-consumption and may contribute **2.to** poor diet quality and chronic disease, similar to how cigarettes promote addiction. Ultra-processed foods are increasingly linked to higher risks of conditions **3.such** as obesity, diabetes and heart problems, and experts are calling for stronger regulation and public health action to reduce their influence. At the same time, studies suggest that diets rich in fresh, minimally processed foods, for **4.example** home-cooked meals and plant-based options, could support better weight management and reduce disease risk.

### TASK 3

- 1.How long is it since **Monika came down with** covid?
- 2.There is no point in **having our/the/this house redecorated**. We are going to sell it soon.
- 3.Ted wondered if my form teacher had **congratulated me on winning** the competition.
- 4.Frank should **have had his lungs** examined a long time ago!

### SET 4

#### TASK 1

Octopuses and cuttlefish can change their skin's colour and texture to hide from predators or surprise prey. This ability inspired researchers to create synthetic materials for robotics or electronic displays. A new flexible material can **1.rapidly** change both colour and texture. Earlier studies managed colour changes, but controlling fine surface texture was difficult. Melosh and colleagues discovered that shooting electrons at a polymer film could **2.alter** its texture, which **3.led to** the new method. The film swells in water, and directing electrons at it controls where and how much it **4.expands**. Colour is changed by placing the film between two gold layers, forming an optical cavity. Light bouncing inside the cavity produces different reflected colours. By stacking layers and applying water or alcohol, researchers can control color and texture independently. They made a miniature Yosemite El Capitan and textures that look glossy or matte, which could improve future electronic screens. **5.However**, the material depends **6.on** liquids, which may damage electronics. Using electricity instead could be safer. Experts say this study provides a clear proof-of-principle for color- and texture-changing materials and opens new possibilities for science and technology.

<b>1.A rapidly</b> 1.B rapid 1.C significant 1.D eagerly	<b>2.A alter</b> 2.B make 2.C take 2.D fix	3.A contributed with <b>3.B led to</b> 3.C did up 3.D broke down
4.A expects 4.B extend 4.C exists <b>4.D expands</b>	5.A That's why 5.B Because of <b>5.C However</b> 5.D Despite of	6.A from 6.B with 6.C about <b>6.D on</b>

#### TASK 2

The Natural History Museum in London opened the Wildlife Photographer of the Year exhibition, one of **1.its** most popular annual events. The show features 100 winning photographs from a global competition, capturing dramatic animal behaviour, rare species, and environmental challenges. The images highlight the

beauty and fragility of the natural world, encouraging visitors **2.to** reflect on the importance of conservation. In addition to the main exhibition, the museum offers interactive displays, **3.such** as Our Story with David Attenborough, where projections, sounds, and visuals guide visitors through the evolution of life on Earth over billions of years. These immersive experiences aim to make science engaging and accessible for visitors of all ages. The exhibition not only celebrates artistic talent but **4.also** educates the public about nature and the threats facing ecosystems. Organisers hope that visitors will leave with a greater appreciation of wildlife and a sense of responsibility for protecting the planet.

### TASK 3

- 1.Kuba **needn't have bought so much** bread.
- 2.Are you **used to being ordered**?
- 3.I wish you **would stop picking** on my little sister!
- 4.Miranda wanted to know when I **was going to graduate** from university.

## SET 5

### TASK 1

Japan is one of the world's fastest-ageing countries, with nearly 30% of its population over 65 and a growing number of elderly people living alone. As traditional family structures decline, loneliness **1.has become** a serious social problem. In this context, Yakult Ladies – women who deliver probiotic milk drinks to people's homes – have become an unexpected source of support and human connection. Although they are officially delivery workers, their role often goes beyond bringing small bottles of fermented milk. Many elderly customers wait for their weekly visits, treating them as an important part of their routine. Short conversations at the doorstep about health, family or local news help reduce feelings of isolation. For some, **2.knowing** that someone will regularly check on them, brings comfort and emotional strength. Yakult **3.was developed** in 1930 by Dr Minoru Shirota, who believed that beneficial bacteria could improve health and prevent disease. Over time, the drink became popular in Japan, and the delivery network, formally established in 1963, **4.expanded** across the country. Today, scientists also point out that stress and loneliness can negatively **5.affect** gut health, which gives the Yakult initiative an additional dimension. With the number of elderly people living alone expected to rise significantly in the coming decades, Japan faces an increasing loneliness crisis, including cases of "lonely deaths". While the government has introduced measures to address the issue, Yakult Ladies continue to provide small but meaningful moments of care, showing how everyday interactions can **6.make** a real difference.

1.A had become	2.A know	3.A <b>was developed</b>
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1.B <b>has become</b> 1.C became 1.D bound to become	2.B <b>knowing</b> 2.C knowledge 2.D to be known	3.B has been developed 3.C was to develop 3.D developed
4.A evade 4.B enlarge 4.C widen 4.D <b>expanded</b>	5.A emphasis 5.B effect 5.C <b>affect</b> 5.D appeal	6.A do 6.B create 6.C <b>make</b> 6.D provide

## TASK 2

Flu infects around one billion people each year and causes hundreds of thousands of deaths worldwide. Although **1.seasonal (SEASON)** vaccines help prevent serious illness, they must be updated every year because the influenza virus changes quickly. Scientists try to predict which strains will spread, but new variants can still appear **2.unexpectedly (EXPECT)**. To solve this problem, researchers are working on "universal" flu vaccines that could protect against many different strains and last longer. Instead of **3.targeting (TARGET)** parts of the virus that change often, scientists are focusing on more stable elements, such as certain sections of the haemagglutinin protein. Early studies show promising results, but most vaccines are still being tested. Other approaches include nasal sprays which **4.strengthen (STRENGTH)** immune cells in the lungs and vaccines that stimulate long-term immune responses. The main goal is to create better protection that does not depend on accurate seasonal predictions and could also help prevent future flu pandemics.

## TASK 3

**Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać **maksymalnie pięć** wyrazów.

1. **Having met** the requirements, Lukas got the post.
2. If Kamil wasn't the life and soul of the party, he **wouldn't be invited to** parties so often.
3. Unfortunately, I wasn't **able to win** the competition.
4. Soldiers are **required to** obey orders.

## SET 6

### TASK 1

A growing number of studies suggest that everyday lifestyle choices-especially diet and physical activity-play a major role in long-term health. Researchers say that even small changes in daily habits may **1.significantly** reduce the risk of serious diseases and improve overall wellbeing. One large study found that walking about 7,000 steps a day **2.may be** enough to bring important health benefits. The researchers analysed data from more than 160,000 adults and

discovered that people who walked this amount had a lower risk of several conditions. **3. Compared with** those who walked only about 2,000 steps daily, they were 25% less likely to develop cardiovascular disease, 38% less likely to develop dementia, and 22% less likely to suffer from depression. It is claimed that this finding challenges the popular idea that everyone must reach 10,000 steps a day to stay healthy. The 10,000-step goal originally came from a marketing campaign **4. rather than** scientific research. Scientists now argue that a slightly lower target may be more realistic for many people while still providing strong health benefits. Diet is another important **5. factor** affecting health. Recent research suggests that eating minimally processed foods-such as vegetables, fruits, nuts and whole grains-can help people lose weight more effectively than diets high in ultra-processed foods. In one controlled study, participants lost about twice as much weight when they followed a diet based mainly on natural, minimally processed products. Health specialists stress that exercise and diet should work together rather than separately. Regular physical activity is supposed **6. to improve** heart health and mental wellbeing, while balanced eating provides the nutrients needed for the body to function properly.

1.A <b>significantly</b> 1.B considerate 1.C hardly 1.D sharp	2.A may not have been 2.B can't have been 2.C might have been 2.D <b>may be</b>	3.A In comparison about 3.B <b>Compared with</b> 3.C Comparing about 3.D Comparising about
4.A as if 4.B alternative 4.C <b>rather than</b> 4.D in case of	5.A aspects 5.B being caused 5.C <b>factor</b> 5.D influencer	6.A <b>to improve</b> 6.B to have improve 6. improving 6.D to have improved

## TASK 2

Scientists are increasingly using a technology **1. known** as digital twins to improve the development of new medicines. A digital twin is a highly detailed computer model of a human organ or even an entire patient. Using artificial intelligence and large medical databases, researchers are **2. capable** of creating virtual versions of organs such as the heart. These models behave in ways that closely resemble real biological systems, allowing scientists to test how drugs or medical devices might work before they **3. are** used on real patients. Experts believe that this technology could make clinical trials more efficient and reduce the risk of failure during drug development. **4. By** identifying potential problems earlier, digital twins may help bring safer and more effective treatments to patients faster.

## TASK 3

1. Marta **begged Frank not to leave** her but he wouldn't listen.

2. Sabrina promised that **she would get** round to doing the project the following day.

3.To be honest, I'm fed up **with being criticised** by him all the time.

4.If **only Tosia hadn't turned** down my proposal, we would have got married a long time ago.

## SET 7

### TASK 1

The company Cue Chef Innovation 1.**has introduced** an innovative kitchen device called Cube O1 -the world's first thermal AI cooking assistant. About the size of a human hand, the device helps 2.**both** beginners and experienced cooks achieve perfect results without constantly checking temperatures. Cube O1 features advanced thermal sensors that monitor pan temperature and cooking in real time. The device analyses the data and sends signals through short lights and sounds, 3.**indicating** the optimal moment to adjust heat or finish cooking. It requires no screen or voice assistant - designers focused on a minimalist, intuitive interface. According to its creators, Cube O1's greatest advantage is its standalone AI, which works without an internet connection. The device learns the user's individual cooking style, storing a "culinary DNA" for dishes - the ideal combinations of time and temperature for favourite meals. This 4.**allows** perfect results to be repeated in any kitchen, 5.**regardless** of equipment or stove power. Industry experts say such devices could revolutionize everyday cooking. Instead of relying on a timer and intuition, users can use technology that "sees" the cooking process and reacts faster than a human. Even 6.**complex** culinary techniques become easier to master.Cube O1 is expected to reach stores in the coming months. Its creators also plan software updates to expand its functions and support users in more advanced cooking tasks.

1.A have introduced 1.B introduced 1.C <b>has introduced</b> 1.D introduce	2.A little 2.B <b>both</b> 2.C neither 2.D enough	3.A <b>indicating</b> 3.B show 3.C presents 3.D doing
4.A allowed 4.B makes 4.C lets 4.D <b>allows</b>	5.A <b>regardless</b> 5.B because 5.C due 5.D instead	6.A <b>complex</b> 6.B heavy 6.C hardly 6.D costly

### TASK 2

In the small Scottish town of Lanark, an unusual ritual **1.called** Whuppity Scoorie brings the community together every early March. The event, rooted in local folklore and tradition, involves children running clockwise laps around St. Nicholas's Church, swinging colourful paper balls on strings. The aim, **2.according** to local organisers, is to symbolically chase away the winter and welcome spring. Although first recorded in newspapers in the 1890s, the custom is believed to be **4.much** older. Historians suggest that it may **3.have** originated

from ancient religious penitence rituals or early practices marking the end of winter's dark nights. In earlier versions of the tradition, children tied strings to their caps and spun them above their heads as a way to drive away evil spirits and embrace the warmer season ahead.

### TASK 3

- 1.They have tested Adam's eyes. **HAS**
- 1.Adam **has just had his** eyes tested.
- 2.Paula had difficulty taking out a mortgage. **DIFFICULT**
- 2.Paula **found it difficult to** take out a mortgage.
- 3."Yes, I argued with Steve yesterday"- Tom told me. **OUT**
- 3.Tom admitted (to) **falling out with Steve** the day before.
- 4.I think that you should stop boasting about your achievements! **TIME**
- 4.It's high time **you stopped showing** off your achievements!

## SET 8

### TASK 1

In a historic event at the British Parliament in London, 100 of the world's most remarkable children under the age of 15 were celebrated at the Global Child Prodigy Awards 2025. The awards **1.recognise** extraordinary young talent across a wide range of fields, including science, arts, sports, innovation and social impact. The ceremony was held in the prestigious House of Commons, marking the first time this celebration took place in the heart of British democracy. Leaders, educators and philanthropists **2.gathered** to honour these young prodigies - children whose achievements are already shaping their communities and countries. Among the honourees ,there were students such as a football prodigy from the UAE known for elite-level skills, a young American founder of a kindness initiative that has inspired millions, and a Spanish artist who became the youngest person to enter the Guinness World Records for painting. These young achievers exemplify exceptional talent, creativity and commitment far beyond their years. Speakers at the event **3.emphasised** the importance of nurturing young talent and providing platforms for children to collaborate and lead. One keynote speaker highlighted that recognising and supporting prodigies **4.not only** celebrates individual achievement but also inspires hope for the future and encourages innovation globally.The mission **5.is to connect** these young leaders with mentors, institutions and opportunities that will help them continue to grow and make a positive impact. They hope that this event will encourage societies worldwide to invest in youth potential and **6.ensure** that exceptional children receive the support they deserve.

1.A rejects	2.A <b>gathered</b>	3.A used to stress
1.B identify	2.B picked on	3.B underlines

1.C recognise 1.D realise	2.C collected 2.D grouped	3.C stresses 3.D emphasised
4.A just not to 4.B not enough 4.C not only 4.D not all	5.A had been connect 5.B certain to connect 5.C is to connect 5.D supposing to be connect	6.A insuring 6.B ensure 6.C ensuring 6.D insure

## TASK 2

In 1947, **1.scientists (SCIENCE)** William Shockley, John Bardeen and Walter Brattain at Bell Laboratories in New Jersey, developed the first working transistor, a tiny device that could control electric signals in a **2.reliable (RELY)** and energy-efficient way. This breakthrough is now considered one of the most important inventions of the 20th century. Before the transistor, electronic devices depended on large and fragile vacuum tubes. The new semiconductor device was smaller, consumed less power and lasted longer, **3.making (MAKE)** it ideal for a wide range of applications. Its invention marked the beginning of modern electronics and laid the foundation for the **4.development (DEVELOP)** of integrated circuits, microprocessors, and today's computers and smartphones.

## TASK 3

- 1.No matter **how hard Marcelina tried**, she couldn't solve the puzzle on her own.
- 2.Radek **will have his driving** licence taken away if he keeps driving like this.
- 3.Inga **wishes she had studied** law when she was younger.
- 4.Aneta objects **to being taken for** granted by her siblings.

## SET 9

### TASK 1

Australian speed skater Steven Bradbury is believed to **1.have achieved** one of the most surprising victories in Olympic history. Competing in the 1000-metre short-track final, Bradbury was not considered a favourite and had reached the final mainly by avoiding crashes in earlier rounds. During the final race, however, an extraordinary moment changed everything. **2.As** the skaters approached the finish line, all four of Bradbury's competitors collided and fell on the ice. Bradbury, who **3.had been skating** behind them, avoided the crash and calmly crossed the line first, winning Australia's first ever Winter Olympic gold medal. The unexpected victory quickly became famous around the world. In Australia, the phrase "to do a Bradbury" later **4.entered** everyday language, meaning to succeed because of an unexpected opportunity rather than being the strongest competitor. **5.Even though** luck played a role, Bradbury's story also shows the importance of persistence. After years of injuries and setbacks, he continued

training and competing, proving that determination can sometimes **6.lead to** remarkable results.

1.A be achieving 1.B achieve 1.C <b>have achieved</b> 1.D has achieved	2.A If 2.B Until 2.C <b>As</b> 2.D As long as	3.A <b>had been skating</b> 3.B has skated 3.C has been skating 3.D would skate
4.A participating 4.B entered with 4.C entered in 4.D <b>entered</b>	5.A Despite 5.B Providing 5.C As though 5.D <b>Even though</b>	6.A contributing to 6.B causes 6.C <b>lead to</b> 6.D finishes in

## TASK 2

For many people, **1.waking** up in the morning can be a daily struggle. To solve this problem, an unusual device called the Clocky alarm clock was invented. **2.Unlike** traditional alarm clocks, this small machine can actually run away from its owner. When the alarm starts ringing, the device jumps from the bedside table and begins moving around the room on two small wheels. It changes direction, hides under furniture and continues **3.making** noise until the person gets out of bed and turns it off. The idea behind the invention is simple: if people have to stand up and chase the alarm, they are much less likely to fall asleep again. The device was originally designed by a student from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology as a creative solution **4.to** the common problem of oversleeping.

## TASK 3

- 1.She **kept asking silly questions** when she was younger.
- 2.Zosia **doesn't approve of her** daughter's decisions.
- 3.Do you know who **used to be in** charge of this team? Do you remember?
- 4.Leo told me that he **had just taken up** swimming.

## SET 10

### TASK 1

Plastic pollution has become one of the biggest environmental problems in the world. To help reduce **1.waste** in coastal areas, engineers created an unusual device called the Seabin. It is a **2.floating** container placed in marinas and harbours that automatically collects rubbish from the water's surface. The device works like an underwater vacuum cleaner. A pump draws water into the bin, trapping floating debris such as plastic bottles, bags and small pieces of rubbish in a catch bag **3.while** the cleaner water flows back into the sea. The Seabin **4.was invented** in Australia in 2013 by surfers who were frustrated by the

amount of waste they saw in the ocean. One unit can remove significant amounts of trash each year, helping to reduce pollution in busy coastal areas. Although experts say that preventing plastic **5.from** entering the ocean is the most important solution, devices like the Seabin show how technology can play a role in protecting marine environments and **6.raising** awareness about pollution.

1.A <b>waste</b> 1.B litters 1.C papers 1.D wasted	2.A swimming 2.B <b>floating</b> 2.C lifting 2.D flying	3.A as long as 3.B as if 3.C <b>while</b> 3.D in case
4.A invented 4.B has been invented 4.C has invented 4.D <b>was invented</b>	5.A with 5.B <b>from</b> 5.C about 5.D against	6.A taking 6.B doing 6.C <b>raising</b> 6.D watching

## TASK 2

<b>spectate</b>	<b>heavy</b>	<b>water</b>	<b>play</b>	<b>know</b>	<b>regular</b>
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While most team sports take place on land or at the surface of the water, **1.underwater** hockey is played at the bottom of a swimming pool. The unusual sport was first developed in the 1950s in the United Kingdom as a way for divers to stay active during the winter months. Two teams of six players compete to push a small weighted puck across the pool floor and score a goal in the opponent's net. Players wear snorkels, masks and fins, and they use short sticks to move the puck. Because athletes must **2.regularly** swim to the surface to breathe, the game requires excellent stamina and coordination. Matches are fast and often difficult for **3.spectators** to follow because most of the action happens underwater. For this reason, tournaments are sometimes filmed with special cameras so that audience can see what is happening. Although this sport is still relatively **4.unknown**, it has spread to more than 20 countries, with international competitions held regularly.

## TASK 3

- 1.Simon wanted to know if I had **made a contribution to** the charity.
- 2.He would have died **if you hadn't put** out the fire on time!
- 3.Meg **can't have broken up** with Peter! I have just seen them kissing!
- 4.Liam is rumoured **to have broken into** a few houses in our neighbourhood.

## SET 11

### TASK 1

For decades, scientists **1.have been trying** to discover what makes people truly happy. One of the most important research projects on this topic began at Harvard University in 1938. The study followed the lives of hundreds of people

for more than 80 years, analysing their health, work, and personal relationships. The researchers expected that factors such as money, career success or social status would play the biggest role in happiness. **2.However**, the results showed something different. The strongest predictor of a happy and healthy life **3.turned out** to be close relationships with other people. Participants who had supportive relationships with family, friends or partners were generally happier and healthier as they grew older. **4.In fact**, the study found that satisfaction with relationships in middle age was a better predictor of health in later life than some medical indicators such as cholesterol levels. Researchers also discovered that loneliness can have serious negative effects. People who felt socially isolated were more likely to experience **5.both** physical and mental health problems. **6.As a result**, scientists concluded that maintaining strong personal connections is one of the most important factors for a long and fulfilling life. The findings suggest that happiness does not depend only on success or wealth.

1.A had tried 1.B are trying 1.C try 1.D <b>have been trying</b>	2.A Unlike 2.B <b>However</b> 2.C Furthermore 2.D In spite of	3.A made up 3.B showed off 3.C <b>turned out</b> 3.D pulled down
4.A <b>In fact</b> 4.B Even though 4.C Actual 4.D Alternatively	5.A neither 5.B nor 5.C <b>both</b> 5.D none	6.A <b>As a result</b> 6.B In a result 6.C Consequent 6.D Eventually

## TASK 2

<b>make</b>	<b>usual</b>	<b>force</b>	<b>appear</b>	<b>automatic</b>	<b>expect</b>
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At the Mobile World Congress 2026 in Barcelona, tech companies showed some of the most exciting innovations in consumer technology, but one stood out for its **1.unusual** design: the Honor Robot Phone. This is not just another mobile device - it combines a smartphone with a built-in robotic camera arm that can move and track subjects **2.automatically**. Unlike conventional smartphones, the Robot Phone features a motorised camera system that extends from the back and adjusts its position using artificial intelligence. The mechanism allows the camera to follow people or objects during video shooting, **3.making** framing and filming easier than ever before. The device also incorporates advanced photography features such as high-resolution sensors and AI-powered tracking. The Robot Phone is **4.expected** to arrive on the market in late 2026, with initial availability possibly limited to specific regions.

## TASK 3

- 1.My husband **discouraged me from putting** off the project until next month.
- 2.While Agata **was having her hair** dyed, her phone rang ten times.

3.Edyta is out of breath, she **has been jogging** all morning.

4.Be careful! You **are going to hurt** yourself!

## SET 12

### TASK 1

A new medication that could **1.considerably** improve treatment for sleeping sickness **2.has recently been** approved by European health authorities. Sleeping sickness, also known as trypanosomiasis, is a disease spread by tsetse flies in sub-Saharan Africa and can be fatal if left untreated. It affects the nervous system, causing severe symptoms such as drowsiness, confusion and **3.eventually** coma. The new drug, called acoziborole, offers a major advance because it **4.can be given** in just three pills, without the need for complicated hospital procedures like spinal taps. In clinical trials in countries like Congo and Guinea, this treatment was effective in more than 95% of cases, including late-stage infections, **5.which** are traditionally harder to cure. Sleeping sickness has been difficult to eliminate because the parasite that causes it **6.can evade** the immune system, and many patients live in remote areas with limited access to healthcare. However, experts hope that easier-to-administer medicines like acoziborole, combined with support from organisations such as the World Health Organization, will speed up efforts to control and finally stop transmission of the disease in Africa.

1.A significant 1.B minor 1.C major 1.D <b>considerably</b>	2.A had recently been 2.B <b>has recently been</b> 2.C was recently 2.D will be	3.A <b>eventually</b> 3.B lead for 3.C final 3.D at least
4.A can give 4.B would have given 4.C should have given 4.D <b>can be given</b>	5.A that 5.B <b>which</b> 5.C what 5.D when	6.A <b>can evade</b> 6.B must evade 6.C might have evaded 6.D is supposed to evade

### TASK 2

Animal prints have long been part of fashion, but in 2026 they are returning with a fresh twist. **1.Designers (DESIGN)** at major fashion shows recently highlighted cow print, zebra print and refined snake patterns, not just the classic leopard look that has **2.dominated (DOMINATE)** in past years. These prints were seen on tailored jackets, trousers and outerwear, giving bold, **3. stylish (STYLE)** outfits a more polished feel. Unlike earlier seasons, when animal prints could seem loud or **4.excessive (EXCESS)**, today's versions are elegant and easier to wear in everyday life - for example paired with denim or neutral colours to balance the bold patterns.

### TASK 3

1. I'd rather Wojtek **didn't take early** retirement now.
2. When **did you have** the photo enlarged?
3. This boy is **bound (certain) to** succeed!
4. Martin **must have come first!**

### SET 13

#### TASK 1

Chandra Bahadur Dangi, born in 1939 in a remote village in the Salyan District of Nepal, **1.holds** the record for the shortest adult human ever measured. In 2012, the Guinness World Records confirmed that his height was just 54.6 cm (around 1 ft 9½ in). Dangi's small stature **2.was caused** by a form of primordial dwarfism, a rare genetic condition that affects growth from birth. Before gaining international attention, Dangi lived a quiet life in his village, working as a farmer and craftsman. He rarely travelled and had little contact with the outside world. His life changed dramatically after the Guinness record **3.brought** him global recognition. Following the announcement, he visited several countries, met other record holders, and appeared at events promoting human diversity and inclusion. Dangi's story is remarkable not only because of his height but also **4.because of** his resilience and adaptability. **5.Despite** his physical limitations, he participated actively in his community and embraced the attention he received later in life. Unfortunately, he **6.passed away** in 2015, but his record and inspiring story continue to captivate people worldwide.

1.A keeps 1.B <b>holds</b> 1.C did 1.D brings	2.A <b>was caused</b> 2.B caused 2.C has been caused 2.D causes	3.A making 3.B earn 3.C gain 3.D <b>brought</b>
4.A since 4.B <b>because of</b> 4.C because 4.D when	5.A Thanks to 5.B <b>Despite</b> 5.C In spite 5.D providing	6.A disappeared 6.B <b>passed away</b> 6.C passed out 6.D set off

#### TASK 2

<b>order</b>	<b>addict</b>	<b>little</b>	<b>medicine</b>	<b>original</b>	<b>few</b>
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Recent research suggests that medications **1.originally** developed for diabetes and weight loss could also reduce the risk of addiction to substances such as alcohol, nicotine and opioids. In a large study of more than 600,000 people in the United States, scientists found that those taking GLP-1 drugs (including well-known names such as Ozempic and Mounjaro) were less likely to develop new **2.disorders** compared with others taking older diabetes medicines.

Additionally, among people who already had addictions, those on GLP-1 drugs had **3.fewer** hospital visits, overdoses and deaths related to substance use. Researchers think these medications may influence the brain's reward system, reducing cravings across a range of **4.addictive** substances.

### TASK 3

- 1.Sylwia said that she **couldn't afford to buy** a new laptop.
- 2.The road **has been built since** last September.
- 3.It is **worth paying attention** to small details.
- 4.My mother wants to learn English **in case she finds** a job abroad.

## SET 14

### TASK 1

The corpse flower (scientific name *Amorphophallus titanum*) is one of the oddest and most remarkable plants in the world. Native to the rainforests of Sumatra, Indonesia, this giant flowering plant is **1.known** for its enormous size and, most unusually, its powerful smell, which **2.resembles** rotting flesh. This scent attracts insects such as flies and beetles, which help the plant pollinate. A corpse flower can grow more than 3 metres (10 feet) tall when it blooms - much larger than most garden flowers. However, it stays in bloom for only about 24 to 48 hours before the flower **3.begins** to collapse. Because of this short flowering period and its rarity in cultivation, many botanical gardens around the world announce in advance when one of these plants is expected to bloom, **4.attracting** crowds of visitors eager to see the event. The plant spends most of its life in a non-flowering stage, producing a large underground stem called a corm that stores energy for years before a bloom occurs. Cultivated corpse flowers may take anywhere from 7 to 10 years **5.to produce** a single flower, making each bloom a unique and celebrated event. Scientists study the corpse flower not only because it is unusual but also because it provides insights **6.into** plant evolution and pollination strategies.

1.A popular 1.B made 1.C said 1.D <b>known</b>	2.A recalls 2.B remembers 2.C reminds 2.D <b>resembles</b>	3.A began 3.B <b>begins</b> 3.C will begin 3.D begin
4.A with attract 4.B <b>attracting</b> 4.C attracts 4.D attract	5.A producing 5.B <b>to produce</b> 5.C to producing 5.D to have been produced	6.A <b>into</b> 6.B in 6.C with 6.D for producing

### TASK 2

The world's **1.most** expensive watch ever sold at auction is a Patek Philippe Grandmaster Chime Ref. 6300A-010, which fetched an astonishing 31 million US dollars (around 31 million Swiss francs) at a Christie's auction in Geneva. This record-breaking timepiece stands **2.out** not just for its price but for its complexity and craftsmanship - it features 20 complications, **3.including** multiple chiming functions and a reversible case with dual dials, making it one of the most technically advanced wristwatches ever made. The Grandmaster Chime's sale surpassed all previous records for wristwatches and highlighted how **4.the** rarest and most intricate watches can become historical masterpieces and valuable collector's items.

### TASK 3

- 1.If Oskar had had a valid document, he **would have flown** to Paris yesterday.
- 2.You had **better not give** up swimming.
- 3.Why don't you **have your suit made** by a famous tailor?
- 4.You **are constantly scrolling** social media. I can't bear it!

## SET 15

### TASK 1

A new ultrathin photodetector **1.has just been developed**. It can sense light across a wide range of wavelengths and generate a measurable signal in just 125 picoseconds - making it one of the fastest light sensors ever built. This breakthrough could transform fields such as communication systems, medical imaging and environmental sensing, where rapid and precise light detection is crucial. Photodetectors are devices that convert light **2.into** electrical signals, and they play a key role in technologies **3.ranging from** fibre-optic communications to camera sensors. The ultrathin design developed at Duke improves speed and it is said **4.to reduce** energy consumption and allows integration into compact electronic systems. Researchers believe that such fast and efficient sensors could **5.contribute to** next-generation optical networks and advanced scientific instruments. Their work shows how innovation at the microscopic level can lead to major improvements in everyday technology, helping systems communicate and process information more quickly and **6.accurately**.

1.A was developing 1.B developed 1.C <b>has just been developed</b> 1.D had just been developed	2.A from 2.B <b>into</b> 2.C in 2.D within	3.A for 3.B ranges from 3.C ranking for 3.D <b>ranging from</b>
4.A it reduces 4.B reduced	5.A <b>contribute to</b> 5.B contributed to	6.A precise 6.B good

4.C <b>to reduce</b>	5.C led to	6.C <b>accurately</b>
4.D to have reduced	5.D contributing for	6.D fashionably

## TASK 2

<b>attract</b>	<b>invent</b>	<b>fame</b>	<b>convention</b>	<b>stick</b>	<b>complete</b>
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The Crooked House in Sopot, Poland, is one of the world's most unusual buildings, attracting visitors from around the globe. **1.Completed** in 2004, it was designed by architects Szotyńscy & Zaleski to look as if it came straight out of a fairy tale - its façade curves and twists so dramatically that it seems to ignore **2.conventional** construction. Located near the Baltic Sea, this whimsical building's walls and roof appear to sag and swell like in a dream. Instead of straight lines and flat surfaces, the structure embraces playful, irregular shapes that capture the imagination. Inside, the Crooked House houses shops, restaurants and cafés, making it both a functional public space and an architectural **3.attraction**. The Crooked House was inspired by illustrations from the **4.famous** Polish artist Jan Marcin Szancer, and its surreal design challenges traditional ideas about what a home or public building should look like. Over the years, it has become a symbol of creative architectural expression and remains a popular sightseeing spot for tourists.

## TASK 3

1.It is believed that Dawid has been on the minimum wage recently. **HAVE**

1.Dawid is **believed to have been** on the minimum wage recently.

2.Peter went to Greece and turned over a new leaf. **HAD**

2.If Peter **hadn't gone to Greece**, he wouldn't have turned over a new leaf.

3.It was the first time Laura asked someone to clean her house. **CLEANED**

3.It was the first time Laura had **had her house cleaned**.

4.Pamela wasn't able to put up a tent. **OF**

4.Pamela wasn't **capable of putting** up a tent.

## PODZIĘKOWANIA

Bardzo dziękuję za zakup moich materiałów. Będzie mi miło, jeśli to co stworzyłam, ułatwi Państwu pracę z uczniami. Jeśli zauważą Państwo miejsca wymagające erraty, proszę o kontakt na adres mailowy: [beata.kurec@op.pl](mailto:beata.kurec@op.pl) .

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